

# Measurement of the inclusive $t\bar{t}$ production cross section in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$ TeV



## The CMS collaboration

*E-mail:* [cms-publication-committee-chair@cern.ch](mailto:cms-publication-committee-chair@cern.ch)

**ABSTRACT:** The top quark pair production cross section is measured in proton-proton collisions at a center-of-mass energy of 5.02 TeV. The data were collected in a special LHC low-energy and low-intensity run in 2017, and correspond to an integrated luminosity of  $302 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ . The measurement is performed using events with one electron and one muon of opposite charge, and at least two jets. The measured cross section is  $60.7 \pm 5.0$  (stat)  $\pm 2.8$  (syst)  $\pm 1.1$  (lumi) pb. A combination with the result in the single lepton + jets channel, based on data collected in 2015 at the same center-of-mass energy and corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $27.4 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ , is then performed. The resulting measured value is  $63.0 \pm 4.1$  (stat)  $\pm 3.0$  (syst+lumi) pb, in agreement with the standard model prediction of  $66.8^{+2.9}_{-3.1}$  pb.

**KEYWORDS:** Hadron-Hadron Scattering, Top Physics

ARXIV EPRINT: [2112.09114](https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.09114)

---

**Contents**

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>The CMS detector and Monte Carlo simulation</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Object reconstruction and event selection</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Background estimation</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Systematic uncertainties</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Results</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Summary</b>	<b>11</b>
	<b>The CMS collaboration</b>	<b>16</b>

---

**1 Introduction**

The top quark is the most massive elementary particle in the standard model (SM). The study of its production and properties is one of the core elements of the CERN LHC physics program. At the LHC, top quarks are primarily produced in pairs ( $t\bar{t}$ ), and the  $t\bar{t}$  production cross section is sensitive to the gluon parton distribution function (PDF) of the proton [1] and to the top quark pole mass [2]. The ATLAS, CMS, and LHCb Collaborations have performed several cross section measurements with increasing precision in a variety of decay channels at four proton-proton (pp) collision energies [3–12], as well as in proton-nucleus [13] and nucleus-nucleus [14] collisions.

The first measurement of the  $t\bar{t}$  production cross section,  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ , in pp collisions at a center-of-mass energy of 5.02 TeV, was performed by the CMS experiment analyzing events with one or two leptons ( $\ell = \text{electron or muon}$ ) and at least two jets, using a data sample taken in 2015 that corresponds to an integrated luminosity of  $27.4 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ . The measurement of  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 69.5 \pm 6.1 \text{ (stat)} \pm 5.6 \text{ (syst)} \pm 1.6 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$  was obtained from the combination of the results in the dilepton and single lepton decay channels [3].

During the year 2017, the LHC delivered a subset of pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02 \text{ TeV}$  and CMS collected a data sample corresponding to  $302 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ , an increase in integrated luminosity of more than an order of magnitude compared to the data set recorded in 2015. A distinct feature of this data sample is the low number of additional interactions per bunch crossing (pileup) with respect to the standard operating conditions of the LHC. We present here a measurement of  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  using events with two opposite-charge different-flavor leptons, i.e., one electron and one muon ( $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ ), and at least two jets. The cross section is extracted

using a counting experiment and the result is then combined with the measurement in the  $\ell$ +jets final state contained in ref. [3].

This paper is organized as follows. A brief description of the CMS detector, and of the Monte Carlo (MC) simulation samples, are given in section 2, followed by the object and event selection in section 3. The background estimation methods are covered in section 4 and the systematic uncertainties in section 5. Results are discussed in section 6 and the summary is given in section 7. Tabulated results are provided in HEPData [15].

## 2 The CMS detector and Monte Carlo simulation

The central feature of the CMS apparatus is a superconducting solenoid of 6 m internal diameter, providing a magnetic field of 3.8 T. Within the solenoid volume are a silicon pixel and strip tracker, a lead tungstate crystal electromagnetic calorimeter (ECAL), and a brass and scintillator hadron calorimeter (HCAL), each composed of a barrel and two endcap sections. Forward calorimeters extend the pseudorapidity ( $\eta$ ) coverage provided by the barrel and endcap detectors. Muons are detected in gas-ionization chambers embedded in the steel flux-return yoke outside the solenoid. A more detailed description of the CMS detector, together with a definition of the coordinate system used and the relevant kinematic variables, can be found in ref. [16].

Simulated event samples are used to define the analysis strategy, to estimate the background contribution, and to evaluate efficiencies and uncertainties. The samples used in the analysis are summarized in table 1. The propagation of the generated particles through the CMS detector and the modeling of the detector response are performed using GEANT4 [17].

Simulated  $t\bar{t}$  events are generated at next-to-leading order (NLO) in quantum chromodynamics (QCD) using POWHEG (v2) [18–20], assuming a top quark mass  $m_t$  of 172.5 GeV. The events are then interfaced with PYTHIA 8 (v230) [21] with the “CP5” tune [22] for parton showering, hadronization, and the underlying event description. For the study of the acceptance dependence on  $m_t$ , alternative generator-level samples have been used with  $m_t = 166.5$  and 178.5 GeV. The NNPDF3.1 [23] next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) PDFs are used. A similar setup is used for the simulation of the single top quark production in association with a W boson ( $tW$ ).

The MADGRAPH5\_aMC@NLO (v2.4.2) generator [24], interfaced with PYTHIA 8 for parton showering, is used to simulate W boson production with additional jets (W+jets), and Drell-Yan (DY) quark-antiquark annihilation into lepton-antilepton pairs through Z boson or virtual-photon exchange. The simulation is performed at NLO in QCD and includes up to two extra partons at the matrix element (ME) level. The FxFx matching scheme [25] is used to merge jets from the ME calculations and the parton shower (PS). Diboson (VV, with  $V = W$  or  $Z$ ) events are simulated at NLO in QCD with POWHEG (v2). When available, higher-order cross sections are used instead of those of the generator, as shown in table 1.

The SM prediction for  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  at 5.02 TeV is  $66.8_{-2.3}^{+1.9}$  (scale)  $\pm 1.7$  (PDF) $_{-1.3}^{+1.4}$  ( $\alpha_S(m_Z)$ ) pb for  $m_t = 172.5$  GeV and a strong coupling at the Z boson mass,  $\alpha_S(m_Z)$ , of  $0.118 \pm 0.001$  [30].

Process	Generator + parton shower	Cross section order
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG + PYTHIA 8	NNLO+NNLL [26, 27]
$tW$	POWHEG + PYTHIA 8	Approximate NNLO [28]
W+jets	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO + PYTHIA 8	NNLO[QCD]+NLO[EW] [29]
DY	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO + PYTHIA 8	NNLO[QCD]+NLO[EW] [29]
VV	POWHEG + PYTHIA 8	NLO

**Table 1.** Summary of MC samples used to model the signal and background processes. The column “Cross section order” corresponds to the QCD or electroweak (EW) precision used to normalize the distributions provided by the generators. Where no reference is given, the precision of the MC simulation is kept.

This prediction is calculated with the TOP++ program [26] at NNLO in perturbative QCD including soft-gluon resummation at next-to-next-to-leading-log (NNLL) approximation [27]. The first uncertainty reflects variations in the factorization ( $\mu_F$ ) and renormalization ( $\mu_R$ ) scales. The second and third uncertainties are associated with possible choices of PDFs and the  $\alpha_S$  value respectively, using the NNPDF3.1 [23] NNLO PDF sets that include top quark measurements. The expected integrated event yields for signal in all figures and tables are normalized to the predicted cross section.

The simulated samples include multiple pp collisions occurring in the same bunch crossing (pileup), with a distribution that matches that observed in data, with an average of about two pileup collisions per bunch crossing.

### 3 Object reconstruction and event selection

Events of interest are selected online using a two-tiered trigger system [31, 32]. The first level (L1), composed of custom hardware processors, uses information from the calorimeters and muon detectors to select events at a rate of around 100 kHz within a fixed latency of less than 4  $\mu$ s. The second level, known as the high-level trigger, consists of a farm of processors running a version of the full event reconstruction software optimized for fast processing, and reduces the event rate to around 1 kHz before data storage. Only events that fired at least one of the single-lepton triggers with transverse momentum ( $p_T$ ) thresholds greater than 17 (12) GeV in the case of electrons (muons) are considered.

Events may contain multiple primary vertices, corresponding to pileup collisions. The candidate vertex with the largest value of summed physics-object  $p_T^2$  is taken to be the primary pp interaction vertex. The physics objects are the jets, clustered using the jet finding algorithm [33, 34] using tracks assigned to candidate vertices as inputs, and the associated missing transverse momentum, taken as the negative vector sum of the  $p_T$  of those jets.

The particle-flow algorithm [35] aims to reconstruct and identify each individual particle in an event, with an optimized combination of information from the various elements of the CMS detector. The energy of electrons is determined from a combination of the electron momentum as measured by the tracker, the energy of the corresponding ECAL cluster, and the energy sum of all bremsstrahlung photons spatially compatible with originating from the electron track. The energy of muons is obtained from the curvature of the corresponding

track. The energy of charged hadrons is determined from a combination of their momentum measured in the tracker and the matching ECAL and HCAL energy deposits, corrected for the response function of the calorimeters to hadronic showers. Finally, the energy of neutral hadrons is obtained from the corresponding corrected ECAL and HCAL energies.

Jets are clustered from these reconstructed particles using the anti- $k_T$  algorithm [33, 34] with a distance parameter of 0.4. The jet momentum is determined as the vectorial sum of all particle momenta in the jet, and is found from simulation to be, on average, within 5 to 10% of the true momentum over the whole  $p_T$  spectrum and detector acceptance. Jet energy corrections are derived from simulation studies so that the average measured energy of jets becomes identical to that of particle-level jets. Measurements of the momentum balance are used to determine any residual differences between the jet energy scale in data and in simulation, and appropriate corrections are made [36]. These corrections were derived using the full low-pileup data set of pp collisions at 5.02 TeV. Additional selection criteria are applied to remove jets potentially dominated by instrumental effects or reconstruction failures [37].

Electron candidates are required to satisfy  $|\eta| < 2.5$  and  $p_T > 10$  GeV. To identify electrons, requirements are placed on a multivariate discriminant based on the shower shape and track quality of the electron candidates [38]. Electron candidates that are matched to a secondary vertex consistent with a photon conversion, or have a missing hit in the inner layer of the tracker are vetoed.

Reconstructed muon candidates are required to have  $|\eta| < 2.4$  and  $p_T > 10$  GeV, and must fulfill criteria on the geometrical matching between the tracks reconstructed by the silicon tracker and the muon system, and on the quality of the global fit [39].

Lepton candidates must be consistent with originating from the primary vertex which is ensured by requiring that the transverse (longitudinal) impact parameter should not exceed 0.05 (0.10) cm. Furthermore, the significance of the three-dimensional impact parameter must be smaller than 8. Electrons and muons must also satisfy a requirement on their relative isolation ( $I_{\text{rel}}$ ), defined as the scalar  $p_T$  sum of all the particles inside a cone around the lepton direction, excluding the lepton itself, divided by the lepton  $p_T$ . The cone size, defined as  $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$ , where  $\phi$  is the azimuthal angle, changes as a function of the lepton  $p_T$  as  $\Delta R(p_T) = 10 \text{ GeV}/p_T$  if  $50 \text{ GeV} < p_T < 200 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $\Delta R = 0.2$  if  $p_T \leq 50 \text{ GeV}$  and  $\Delta R = 0.05$  otherwise. Electrons (muons) must satisfy the condition  $I_{\text{rel}} < 0.085$  (0.325).

To reject leptons originating from hadron decays, or misidentified leptons, also referred to as “nonprompt” leptons, from those produced in the decay of the electroweak bosons (“prompt”), a gradient boosted decision tree (BDT) is used, trained using MC simulation, to distinguish prompt from nonprompt leptons [40]. This BDT uses the properties of the jet containing the lepton, as returned by the jet clustering algorithm: its b tagging score, the ratio of the lepton  $p_T$  to that of the jet, and the momentum of the jet transverse to the lepton direction. Other input variables are the lepton  $p_T$ ,  $\eta$ ,  $I_{\text{rel}}$ , longitudinal and transverse impact parameters, and the significance of the three-dimensional impact parameter. In addition, the previously mentioned multivariate discriminant for electrons and the muon segment compatibility for muons are used as input variables [39]. To further suppress nonprompt leptons originating from b quark decays, leptons associated with a jet satisfying the loose working point of the DeepCSV b tagging algorithm [41] are rejected.

The  $t\bar{t}$  candidate events are required to have at least two leptons (one electron and one muon) with opposite charge and at least two jets. Only jets with  $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ , and containing no selected leptons are considered. To ensure efficient triggering of the events, the leading lepton is required to have  $p_T > 20$  GeV. In addition, events must have a dilepton invariant mass above 20 GeV to reduce the background from photon conversions and low-mass resonances.

## 4 Background estimation

Background events arise mainly from  $tW$ ,  $DY$ , and  $VV$  production in which at least two prompt leptons emerge from the  $Z$  or  $W$  boson decays. The  $tW$  and  $VV$  contributions are estimated from simulation.

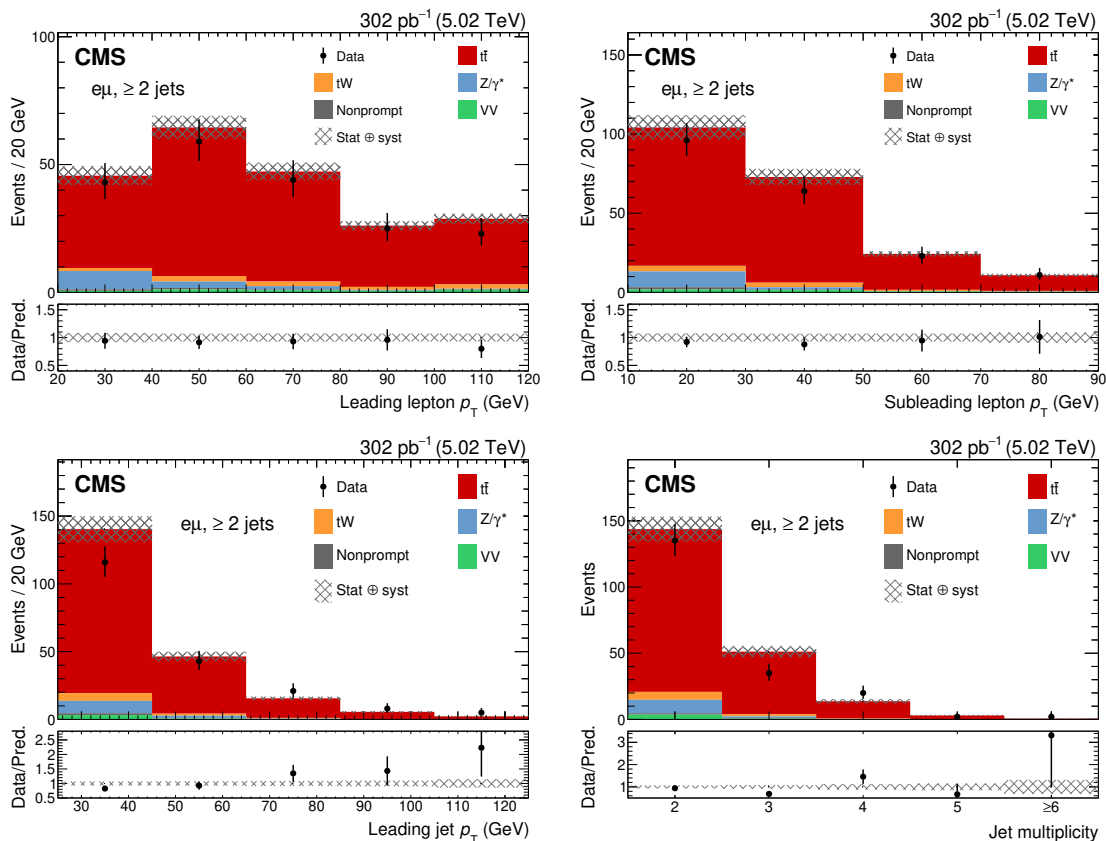
The  $DY$  event yield is estimated from data using the  $R_{\text{out/in}}$  method [6], where events with same-flavor leptons are used to normalize the yield of different-flavor pairs from  $DY$  production of  $\tau$  lepton pairs. A data-to-simulation normalization factor is estimated from the number of events in data within a 15 GeV window around the  $Z$  boson mass and extrapolated to the number of events outside the  $Z$  boson mass window with corrections applied using control regions enriched in  $DY$  events in data. This factor is measured to be  $0.91 \pm 0.01$ . The stability of the method against a potential mismodeling of the jet multiplicity is checked and found to be within 30%, which will be considered as an extra systematic uncertainty in this background estimation.

Other residual background sources, such as  $t\bar{t}$  where only one of the  $W$  bosons decay leptonically or  $W$ +jets events, may contaminate the signal sample when a jet is misreconstructed as a lepton, or contains a lepton from a  $b/c$  hadron decay, incorrectly identified as a prompt lepton. These events are grouped into the nonprompt lepton category, together with meson decays and photon conversions; their contribution is estimated with simulated  $t\bar{t}$  events with at least one  $W$  boson decaying into jets and  $W$ +jets events.

Figure 1 shows the  $p_T$  of the two leptons and of the leading jet, and the jet multiplicity of the selected events. The data are compared to the sum of the expected signal and background distributions for the  $t\bar{t}$  signal and individual backgrounds, which are derived either from simulated samples or from data, as described above. The expected distributions describe the data within the experimental uncertainties.

## 5 Systematic uncertainties

The measurement of  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  is affected by sources of systematic uncertainty related to detector effects or theoretical assumptions. Each source of systematic uncertainty is evaluated by repeating the  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  extraction with variations of the input parameters by  $\pm 1$  standard deviations (experimental uncertainty) or from dedicated simulation samples with different settings (theoretical uncertainty). The experimental uncertainties affect mostly the efficiency, while modeling uncertainties affect both the acceptance and the efficiency. The total uncertainty is calculated by adding the effects of all the individual systematic components



**Figure 1.** Leading lepton  $p_T$  (upper left), sub-leading lepton  $p_T$  (upper right), leading jet  $p_T$  (lower left), and jet multiplicity (lower right) in the selected events. The hatched band corresponds to systematic and statistical uncertainties summed in quadrature. The lower panels show the data-to-prediction ratio. The last bin in each distribution includes overflow events.

in quadrature, assuming they are independent. The sources of systematic uncertainty are described in detail below:

**Lepton-related uncertainty:** Lepton reconstruction and identification efficiencies, as well as energy scale and resolution, are measured using  $Z$  boson events in low-pileup data and simulation of  $pp$  collisions at 5.02 TeV [38, 39]. Correction factors are then applied to the simulation to improve the agreement with the data. The uncertainty in these corrections is propagated to the  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  measurement. For the selected events, the trigger efficiency is very close to 1, as the trigger conditions are satisfied redundantly by both leptons in most of the events. The deviation of the efficiency from unity, obtained from a  $t\bar{t}$  simulated sample, is used as the associated uncertainty in  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ .

**Jet-related uncertainty:** The impact of the uncertainty in jet energy scale (JES) is estimated from the change in the number of simulated  $t\bar{t}$  events selected after changing the jet momenta within the JES uncertainties [36]. The effect of the jet energy resolution (JER) is determined by an  $\eta$ -dependent variation of the JER scale factors within their uncertainty.

**L1 prefring:** During the 2017 data taking, a gradual shift in the timing of the inputs of the ECAL L1 trigger in the region  $|\eta| > 2.0$  caused a trigger inefficiency [32]. Simulations are corrected to mimic this behavior in data and the uncertainty in these corrections is propagated to  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  by varying the correction within the associated uncertainty.

**Scale choice:** The uncertainty related to the missing higher-order diagrams in POWHEG is estimated by varying the default  $\mu_F$  and  $\mu_R$  choices independently by a factor of 2 and 1/2. As uncertainty in the signal acceptance is assigned the maximum difference of each variation from the nominal values, excluding variations of the scales in opposite directions.

**Parton shower scale:** The effect of the choice of PS scale is studied by changing the scale used for the initial- and final-state radiation by a factor 2 and 1/2 with respect to its default value. The maximum variation with respect to the central sample is taken as the uncertainty.

**Matrix element and PS matching ( $h_{\text{damp}}$ ):** The impact of the ME and PS matching, which is parameterized by the POWHEG generator as  $h_{\text{damp}}$ , with a nominal value of  $(1.4_{-0.5}^{+0.9})m_t$  [22], is calculated by varying this parameter within the uncertainties, using dedicated samples. The variation with respect to the central value of the signal acceptance at particle level is considered as the uncertainty in the  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  extraction.

**Parton distribution functions:** The uncertainty due to the proton PDFs is evaluated by reweighting simulated signal events using the replicas of the NNPDF3.1 set [23]. The variations consist of a central PDF and 100 replicas, for which the root mean square of all differences of the resulting  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  with respect to the central value is taken as the uncertainty. Two extra variations corresponding to different  $\alpha_S(m_Z)$  choices are added in quadrature [42].

**Underlying event tune:** The parameters of PYTHIA are adjusted to model the measured underlying event tune [22]. The uncertainty is calculated by varying these parameters within their uncertainties in dedicated simulated samples. The variation with respect to the central value of the signal acceptance is taken as the uncertainty.

**Background normalization:** The uncertainty in the tW and VV cross sections is taken to be 20 and 30%, respectively, based on the theoretical uncertainties and the effect of finite size of the simulated samples. To the nonprompt background estimation is assigned a 50% uncertainty to account for possible mismodeling of the data in simulation. As explained in section 4, a 30% uncertainty is considered for the DY background normalization.

**Pileup and integrated luminosity:** The uncertainty assigned to the number of pileup events in simulation is calculated by varying the total inelastic pp cross section by 4.6% [43]. The impact of this uncertainty on the result is negligible, as the number of pileup events is also small. The uncertainty in the measurement of the integrated luminosity is estimated to be 1.9% [44].



Source	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%)
Electron efficiency	1.6
Muon efficiency	0.6
Trigger efficiency	1.3
JES	2.2
JER	1.2
L1 prefiring	1.4
$\mu_R, \mu_F$ scales	0.2
Final-state radiation	1.1
Initial-state radiation	< 0.1
$h_{\text{damp}}$	1.0
PDF $\oplus\alpha_S(m_Z)$	0.3
Underlying event tune	0.7
tW	1.0
Nonprompt leptons	0.4
Drell-Yan	1.8
VV	0.8
Total systematic uncertainty	4.3
Integrated luminosity	1.9
Statistical uncertainty	8.2

**Table 2.** Summary of the systematic and statistical relative uncertainties for the inclusive  $t\bar{t}$  cross section measurement.

Table 2 summarizes the sources of systematic and statistical uncertainties in the measured  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ , as obtained using eq. (6.1), explained in the next section. The result is dominated by the statistical uncertainty, while the uncertainty in the JES and the DY background estimate constitute the largest systematic uncertainties.

## 6 Results

The  $t\bar{t}$  production cross section is extracted via the expression

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N - N_{\text{bkg}}}{\varepsilon \mathcal{A} \mathcal{B} \mathcal{L}}, \tag{6.1}$$

where  $N$  is the number of observed events,  $N_{\text{bkg}}$  is the number of estimated background events,  $\mathcal{L}$  is the integrated luminosity,  $\mathcal{B} = 3.19\%$  is the SM value [30] of the branching fraction of a W boson pair to  $e^\pm \mu^\mp$ , including decays through  $\tau$  leptons,  $\mathcal{A}$  is the total acceptance, defined as the fraction of all generated  $t\bar{t} \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp$  events fulfilling the aforementioned kinematic selection criteria, and  $\varepsilon$  is the reconstruction efficiency. The acceptance is estimated from simulation and is found to be  $0.54 \pm 0.01$ . The efficiency is estimated

Process	Event yield
tW	$8 \pm 2$
Nonprompt leptons	$2 \pm 1$
DY	$10 \pm 4$
VV	$4 \pm 1$
Total background	$24 \pm 4$
$t\bar{t}$	$187 \pm 9$
Data	194

**Table 3.** Event yields for all the processes at the final level of selection. The uncertainty corresponds to the quadratic sum of the statistical and systematic sources.

from simulation, after applying all the correction factors for leptons and jets to match the performance of the data, and is measured to be  $0.53 \pm 0.02$ . Table 3 shows the total number of events observed in data together with the total number of expected signal and background events.

The measured inclusive cross section for a top quark mass of 172.5 GeV is

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 60.7 \pm 5.0 (\text{stat}) \pm 2.8 (\text{syst}) \pm 1.1 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb.}$$

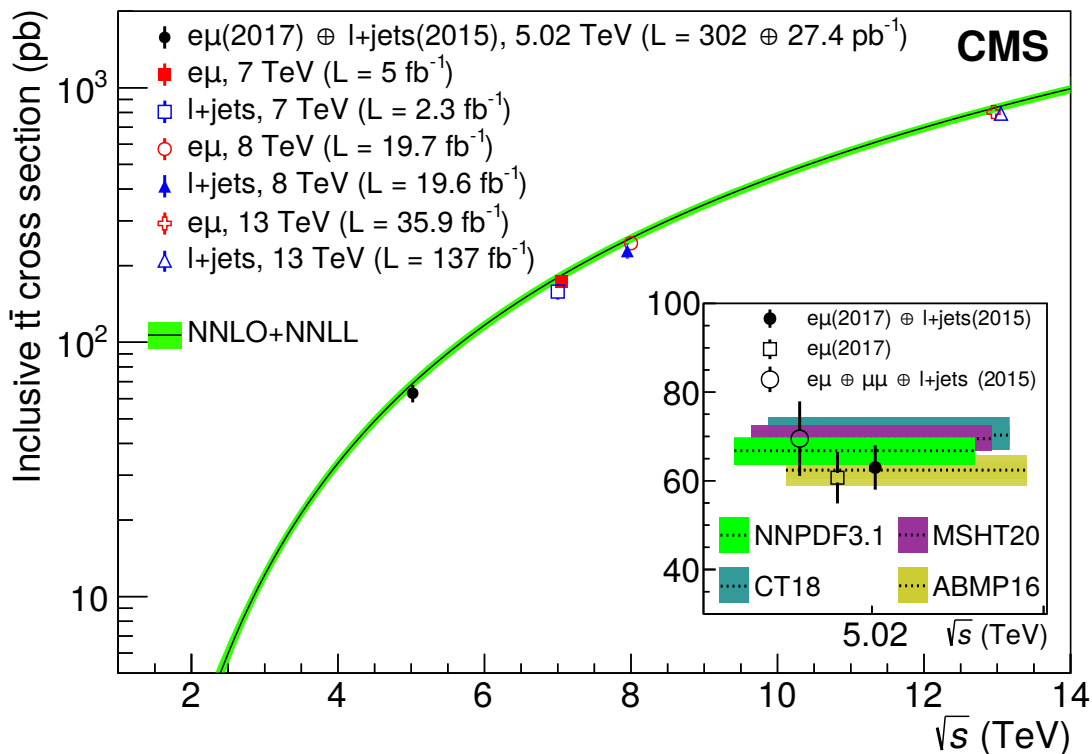
The fiducial cross section ( $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}}$ ) is measured for events containing one electron and one muon with  $p_T > 10$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.4$ , invariant mass of the pair of at least 20 GeV, a leading lepton  $p_T$  of at least 20 GeV, and at least two jets with  $p_T > 25$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.4$ . For the fiducial cross section measurement, an estimate of the uncertainties similar to that shown in table 2 is made. The resulting value is  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}} = 1.05 \pm 0.09 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.05 (\text{syst}) \pm 0.02 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb.}$

The acceptance has been predicted for  $m_t = 166.5$  and 178.5 GeV and is parameterized as a linear function of  $m_t$ . The cross section varies by  $\mp 0.30$  pb when the top quark mass changes by  $\pm 0.5$  GeV.

The result is combined with that obtained in the  $\ell$ +jets decay channel of ref. [3], corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $27.4 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ . The result obtained in the dilepton decay channel of ref. [3] was not added to the combination, as its contribution would be negligible. We determine the combined  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  using the best linear unbiased estimator (BLUE) method [45, 46]. The 2015 measurement in the  $\ell$ +jets channel yielded a cross section of  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 68.9 \text{ pb}$  with a total uncertainty of 13%, dominated by the statistical uncertainty. Most sources of experimental uncertainty are considered as uncorrelated, given that the data sets and background estimation methods are different, with the exception of the uncertainties on the tW background and the scale choice, which are considered as fully correlated. The modeling uncertainties are taken as fully correlated. The resulting cross section is

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{comb}} = 63.0 \pm 4.1 (\text{stat}) \pm 3.0 (\text{syst+lumi}) \text{ pb,}$$

where the total uncertainty of 8.0% is the quadrature sum of the individual sources of uncertainty. The weights of the individual measurements, to be understood in the sense of



**Figure 2.** Inclusive  $t\bar{t}$  cross section in pp collisions as a function of the center-of-mass energy in the separate  $\ell$ +jets and dilepton channels along with the combined measurement at 5.02 TeV presented in this analysis are displayed. Some of the previous CMS measurements at  $\sqrt{s} = 7, 8$  [6, 7], and 13 TeV [2, 11] are also shown. The NNLO+NNLL theoretical prediction [27] using the NNPDF3.1 [23] PDF set with  $\alpha_S(m_Z) = 0.118$  and  $m_t = 172.5$  GeV is shown in the main plot. In the inset, predictions at 5.02 TeV using the MSHT20 [48], CT18 [49], and ABMP16 [50] NNLO PDF sets, the latter with  $\alpha_S(m_Z) = 0.115$  and  $m_t = 170.4$  GeV, are compared, along with the NNPDF3.1 NNLO prediction, to the individual and combined results from this analysis. The vertical bars and bands represent the total uncertainties in the data and in the predictions, respectively. Points corresponding to measurements at the same  $\sqrt{s}$  are horizontally shifted for better readability.

ref. [46], are 27 and 73% for the  $\ell$ +jets [3] and the measurement presented in this paper, respectively. This result is in agreement with the SM prediction.

The combined result is found to be robust by performing an iterative variant of the BLUE method [47] and varying some assumptions on the correlations of different combinations of systematic uncertainties. Also, the correlations between the nuisance parameters in both channels have been checked and found to have a negligible impact.

Figure 2 presents a summary of the CMS measurements [2, 6, 7, 10, 11] of  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  in pp collisions at different  $\sqrt{s}$  in the  $\ell$ +jets and dilepton channels, including the one presented in this paper, compared to the NNLO+NNLL prediction using the NNPDF3.1 NNLO PDF set with  $\alpha_S(m_Z) = 0.118$  and  $m_t = 172.5$  GeV. In the inset, the results from this analysis at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV are also compared to the predictions from the MSHT20 [48], CT18 [49], and ABMP16 [50] NNLO PDF sets, with the latter using  $\alpha_S(m_Z) = 0.115$  and  $m_t = 170.4$  GeV.

Theoretical predictions using different PDF sets have comparable values and uncertainties, once consistent values of  $\alpha_S(m_Z)$  and  $m_t$  are associated with the respective PDF set.

The impact of the combined  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  measurement at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV on the knowledge of the proton PDFs is tested following the MC methodology of ref. [3]. Improvement with respect the baseline fit (i.e., without the inclusion of  $t\bar{t}$  measurements) is observed, verifying the findings of ref. [3] that the  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  measurements at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV are sensitive to the gluon PDF at high Bjorken- $x$  values.

## 7 Summary

A measurement of the top quark pair production cross section at a center-of-mass energy of 5.02 TeV is presented for events with one electron and one muon of opposite charge, and at least two jets, using proton-proton collisions collected by the CMS experiment in 2017 and corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $302 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ . The measured cross section is found to be  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 60.7 \pm 5.0$  (stat)  $\pm 2.8$  (syst)  $\pm 1.1$  (lumi) pb. A combination with the single lepton + jets measurement, using a data set collected in 2015 at the same center-of-mass energy and corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $27.4 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ , is performed. A measurement of  $63.0 \pm 4.1$  (stat)  $\pm 3.0$  (syst+lumi) pb is obtained, in agreement with the prediction from the standard model of  $66.8_{-3.1}^{+2.9}$  pb.

## Acknowledgments

We congratulate our colleagues in the CERN accelerator departments for the excellent performance of the LHC and thank the technical and administrative staffs at CERN and at other CMS institutes for their contributions to the success of the CMS effort. In addition, we gratefully acknowledge the computing centers and personnel of the Worldwide LHC Computing Grid and other centers for delivering so effectively the computing infrastructure essential to our analyses. Finally, we acknowledge the enduring support for the construction and operation of the LHC, the CMS detector, and the supporting computing infrastructure provided by the following funding agencies: BMBWF and FWF (Austria); FNRS and FWO (Belgium); CNPq, CAPES, FAPERJ, FAPERGS, and FAPESP (Brazil); MES and BNSF (Bulgaria); CERN; CAS, MoST, and NSFC (China); MINCIENCIAS (Colombia); MSES and CSF (Croatia); RIF (Cyprus); SENESCYT (Ecuador); MoER, ERC PUT and ERDF (Estonia); Academy of Finland, MEC, and HIP (Finland); CEA and CNRS/IN2P3 (France); BMBF, DFG, and HGF (Germany); GSRI (Greece); NKFI (Hungary); DAE and DST (India); IPM (Iran); SFI (Ireland); INFN (Italy); MSIP and NRF (Republic of Korea); MES (Latvia); LAS (Lithuania); MOE and UM (Malaysia); BUAP, CINVESTAV, CONACYT, LNS, SEP, and UASLP-FAI (Mexico); MOS (Montenegro); MBIE (New Zealand); PAEC (Pakistan); MSHE and NSC (Poland); FCT (Portugal); JINR (Dubna); MON, RosAtom, RAS, RFBR, and NRC KI (Russia); MESTD (Serbia); MCIN/AEI and PCTI (Spain); MOSTR (Sri Lanka); Swiss Funding Agencies (Switzerland); MST (Taipei); ThEPCenter, IPST, STAR, and NSTDA (Thailand); TUBITAK and TAEK (Turkey); NASU (Ukraine); STFC (United Kingdom); DOE and NSF (U.S.A.).

Individuals have received support from the Marie-Curie program and the European Research Council and Horizon 2020 Grant, contract Nos. 675440, 724704, 752730, 758316, 765710, 824093, 884104, and COST Action CA16108 (European Union); the Leventis Foundation; the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation; the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation; the Belgian Federal Science Policy Office; the Fonds pour la Formation à la Recherche dans l’Industrie et dans l’Agriculture (FRIA-Belgium); the Agentschap voor Innovatie door Wetenschap en Technologie (IWT-Belgium); the F.R.S.-FNRS and FWO (Belgium) under the “Excellence of Science — EOS” — be.h project n. 30820817; the Beijing Municipal Science & Technology Commission, No. Z191100007219010; the Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports (MEYS) of the Czech Republic; the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG), under Germany’s Excellence Strategy — EXC 2121 “Quantum Universe” — 390833306, and under project number 400140256 — GRK2497; the Lendület (“Momentum”) Program and the János Bolyai Research Scholarship of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, the New National Excellence Program ÚNKP, the NKFIÁ research grants 123842, 123959, 124845, 124850, 125105, 128713, 128786, and 129058 (Hungary); the Council of Science and Industrial Research, India; the Latvian Council of Science; the Ministry of Science and Higher Education and the National Science Center, contracts Opus 2014/15/B/ST2/03998 and 2015/19/B/ST2/02861 (Poland); the Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia, grant CEECIND/01334/2018 (Portugal); the National Priorities Research Program by Qatar National Research Fund; the Ministry of Science and Higher Education, projects no. 14.W03.31.0026 and no. FSWW-2020-0008, and the Russian Foundation for Basic Research, project No. 19-42-703014 (Russia); MCIN/AEI/10.13039/501100011033, ERDF “a way of making Europe”, and the Programa Estatal de Fomento de la Investigación Científica y Técnica de Excelencia María de Maeztu, grant MDM-2017-0765 and Programa Severo Ochoa del Principado de Asturias (Spain); the Stavros Niarchos Foundation (Greece); the Rachadapisek Sompot Fund for Postdoctoral Fellowship, Chulalongkorn University and the Chulalongkorn Academic into Its 2nd Century Project Advancement Project (Thailand); the Kavli Foundation; the Nvidia Corporation; the SuperMicro Corporation; the Welch Foundation, contract C-1845; and the Weston Havens Foundation (U.S.A.).

**Open Access.** This article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License ([CC-BY 4.0](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)), which permits any use, distribution and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author(s) and source are credited.

## References

- [1] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of double-differential cross sections for top quark pair production in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV and impact on parton distribution functions*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 459 [[arXiv:1703.01630](https://arxiv.org/abs/1703.01630)] [[INSPIRE](https://inspirehep.net/literature/1703016)].
- [2] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of the  $t\bar{t}$  production cross section, the top quark mass, and the strong coupling constant using dilepton events in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **79** (2019) 368 [[arXiv:1812.10505](https://arxiv.org/abs/1812.10505)] [[INSPIRE](https://inspirehep.net/literature/1812105)].

- [3] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of the inclusive  $t\bar{t}$  cross section in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV using final states with at least one charged lepton*, *JHEP* **03** (2018) 115 [[arXiv:1711.03143](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [4] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of the top quark pair production cross-section with ATLAS in the single lepton channel*, *Phys. Lett. B* **711** (2012) 244 [[arXiv:1201.1889](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [5] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of the  $t\bar{t}$  production cross-section using  $e\mu$  events with  $b$ -tagged jets in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  and 8 TeV with the ATLAS detector*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **74** (2014) 3109 [*Addendum ibid.* **76** (2016) 642] [[arXiv:1406.5375](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [6] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of the  $t\bar{t}$  production cross section in the  $e\mu$  channel in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  and 8 TeV*, *JHEP* **08** (2016) 029 [[arXiv:1603.02303](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [7] CMS collaboration, *Measurements of the  $t\bar{t}$  production cross section in lepton+jets final states in  $pp$  collisions at 8 TeV and ratio of 8 to 7 TeV cross sections*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 15 [[arXiv:1602.09024](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [8] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of the  $t\bar{t}$  production cross-section and lepton differential distributions in  $e\mu$  dilepton events from  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV with the ATLAS detector*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **80** (2020) 528 [[arXiv:1910.08819](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [9] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of the top quark pair production cross section in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 052002 [[arXiv:1510.05302](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [10] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of the  $t\bar{t}$  production cross section using events in the  $e\mu$  final state in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 172 [[arXiv:1611.04040](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [11] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of differential  $t\bar{t}$  production cross sections in the full kinematic range using lepton+jets events from proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 092013 [[arXiv:2108.02803](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [12] LHCb collaboration, *Measurement of forward top pair production in the dilepton channel in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *JHEP* **08** (2018) 174 [[arXiv:1803.05188](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [13] CMS collaboration, *Observation of top quark production in proton-nucleus collisions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **119** (2017) 242001 [[arXiv:1709.07411](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [14] CMS collaboration, *Evidence for top quark production in nucleus-nucleus collisions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 222001 [[arXiv:2006.11110](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [15] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of the inclusive  $t\bar{t}$  production cross section in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV*, [10.17182/hepdata.102986](#) (2021).
- [16] CMS collaboration, *The CMS experiment at the CERN LHC*, *2008 JINST* **3** S08004 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [17] GEANT4 collaboration, *GEANT4— a simulation toolkit*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **506** (2003) 250 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [18] S. Frixione, P. Nason and C. Oleari, *Matching NLO QCD computations with parton shower simulations: the POWHEG method*, *JHEP* **11** (2007) 070 [[arXiv:0709.2092](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [19] S. Alioli, P. Nason, C. Oleari and E. Re, *A general framework for implementing NLO calculations in shower Monte Carlo programs: the POWHEG BOX*, *JHEP* **06** (2010) 043 [[arXiv:1002.2581](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].

- [20] S. Frixione, P. Nason and G. Ridolfi, *A positive-weight next-to-leading-order Monte Carlo for heavy flavour hadroproduction*, *JHEP* **09** (2007) 126 [[arXiv:0707.3088](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [21] T. Sjöstrand et al., *An introduction to PYTHIA 8.2*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **191** (2015) 159 [[arXiv:1410.3012](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [22] CMS collaboration, *Extraction and validation of a new set of CMS PYTHIA 8 tunes from underlying-event measurements*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **80** (2020) 4 [[arXiv:1903.12179](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [23] NNPDF collaboration, *Parton distributions from high-precision collider data*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 663 [[arXiv:1706.00428](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [24] J. Alwall et al., *The automated computation of tree-level and next-to-leading order differential cross sections, and their matching to parton shower simulations*, *JHEP* **07** (2014) 079 [[arXiv:1405.0301](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [25] R. Frederix and S. Frixione, *Merging meets matching in MC@NLO*, *JHEP* **12** (2012) 061 [[arXiv:1209.6215](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [26] M. Czakon and A. Mitov, *TOP++: a program for the calculation of the top-pair cross-section at hadron colliders*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **185** (2014) 2930 [[arXiv:1112.5675](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [27] M. Czakon, P. Fiedler and A. Mitov, *Total top quark pair production cross section at hadron colliders through  $O(\alpha_S^4)$* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **110** (2013) 252004 [[arXiv:1303.6254](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [28] N. Kidonakis, *Theoretical results for electroweak-boson and single-top production*, *PoS DIS2015* (2015) 170 [[arXiv:1506.04072](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [29] K. Melnikov and F. Petriello, *Electroweak gauge boson production at hadron colliders through  $O(\alpha_S^2)$* , *Phys. Rev. D* **74** (2006) 114017 [[hep-ph/0609070](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [30] PARTICLE DATA GROUP collaboration, *Review of Particle Physics*, *PTEP* **2020** (2020) 083C01 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [31] CMS collaboration, *The CMS trigger system*, *2017 JINST* **12** P01020 [[arXiv:1609.02366](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [32] CMS collaboration, *Performance of the CMS Level-1 trigger in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *2020 JINST* **15** P10017 [[arXiv:2006.10165](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [33] M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam and G. Soyez, *The anti- $k_T$  jet clustering algorithm*, *JHEP* **04** (2008) 063 [[arXiv:0802.1189](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [34] M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam and G. Soyez, *FASTJET user manual*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **72** (2012) 1896 [[arXiv:1111.6097](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [35] CMS collaboration, *Particle-flow reconstruction and global event description with the CMS detector*, *2017 JINST* **12** P10003 [[arXiv:1706.04965](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [36] CMS collaboration, *Jet energy scale and resolution in the CMS experiment in pp collisions at 8 TeV*, *2017 JINST* **12** P02014 [[arXiv:1607.03663](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [37] CMS collaboration, *Jet algorithms performance in 13 TeV data*, *CMS-PAS-JME-16-003* (2017).
- [38] CMS collaboration, *Electron and photon reconstruction and identification with the CMS experiment at the CERN LHC*, *2021 JINST* **16** P05014 [[arXiv:2012.06888](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [39] CMS collaboration, *Performance of the CMS muon detector and muon reconstruction with proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *2018 JINST* **13** P06015 [[arXiv:1804.04528](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].

- [40] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of the Higgs boson production rate in association with top quarks in final states with electrons, muons, and hadronically decaying tau leptons at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **81** (2021) 378 [[arXiv:2011.03652](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [41] CMS collaboration, *Identification of heavy-flavour jets with the CMS detector in pp collisions at 13 TeV*, *2018 JINST* **13** P05011 [[arXiv:1712.07158](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [42] J. Butterworth et al., *PDF4LHC recommendations for LHC Run II*, *J. Phys. G* **43** (2016) 023001 [[arXiv:1510.03865](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [43] CMS collaboration, *Measurement of the inelastic proton-proton cross section at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *JHEP* **07** (2018) 161 [[arXiv:1802.02613](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [44] CMS collaboration, *Luminosity measurement in proton-proton collisions at 5.02 TeV in 2017 at CMS*, *CMS-PAS-LUM-19-001* (2021).
- [45] L. Lyons, D. Gibaut and P. Clifford, *How to combine correlated estimates of a single physical quantity*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **270** (1988) 110 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [46] A. Valassi and R. Chierici, *Information and treatment of unknown correlations in the combination of measurements using the BLUE method*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **74** (2014) 2717 [[arXiv:1307.4003](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [47] L. Lista, *The bias of the unbiased estimator: a study of the iterative application of the BLUE method*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **764** (2014) 82 [Erratum *ibid.* **773** (2015) 87] [[arXiv:1405.3425](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [48] S. Bailey, T. Cridge, L.A. Harland-Lang, A.D. Martin and R.S. Thorne, *Parton distributions from LHC, HERA, Tevatron and fixed target data: MSHT20 PDFs*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **81** (2021) 341 [[arXiv:2012.04684](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [49] S. Dulat et al., *New parton distribution functions from a global analysis of quantum chromodynamics*, *Phys. Rev. D* **93** (2016) 033006 [[arXiv:1506.07443](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [50] S. Alekhin, J. Blümlein, S. Moch and R. Placakyte, *Parton distribution functions,  $\alpha_s$ , and heavy-quark masses for LHC Run II*, *Phys. Rev. D* **96** (2017) 014011 [[arXiv:1701.05838](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
















## The CMS collaboration

### Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia

A. Tumasyan

### Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Vienna, Austria

W. Adam , J.W. Andrejkovic, T. Bergauer , S. Chatterjee , M. Dragicevic , A. Escalante Del Valle , R. Frühwirth<sup>1</sup>, M. Jeitler<sup>1</sup> , N. Krammer, L. Lechner , D. Liko, I. Mikulec, P. Paulitsch, F.M. Pitters, J. Schieck<sup>1</sup> , R. Schöffbeck , M. Spanring , S. Templ , W. Waltenberger , C.-E. Wulz<sup>1</sup> 











### Institute for Nuclear Problems, Minsk, Belarus

V. Chekhovsky, A. Litomin, V. Makarenko 













### Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium

M.R. Darwish<sup>2</sup>, E.A. De Wolf, T. Janssen , T. Kello<sup>3</sup>, A. Lelek , H. Rejeb Sfar, P. Van Mechelen , S. Van Putte, N. Van Remortel 






### Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium

F. Blekman , E.S. Bols , J. D’Hondt , M. Delcourt, H. El Faham , S. Lowette , S. Moortgat , A. Morton , D. Müller , A.R. Sahasransu , S. Tavernier , W. Van Doninck, P. Van Mulders













### Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium

D. Beghin, B. Bilin , B. Clerbaux , G. De Lentdecker, L. Favart , A. Grebenyuk, A.K. Kalsi , K. Lee, M. Mahdavihorrani, I. Makarenko , L. Moureaux , L. Pétre, A. Popov , N. Postiau, E. Starling , L. Thomas , M. Vanden Bemden, C. Vander Velde , P. Vanlaer , D. Vannerom , L. Wezenbeek

### Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium

T. Cornelis , D. Dobur, J. Knolle , L. Lambrecht, G. Mestdach, M. Niedziela , C. Roskas, A. Samalan, K. Skovpen , M. Tytgat , W. Verbeke, B. Vermassen, M. Vit















### Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

A. Bethani , G. Bruno, F. Bury , C. Caputo , P. David , C. Delaere , I.S. Donertas , A. Giammanco , K. Jaffel, Sa. Jain , V. Lemaitre, K. Mondal , J. Prisciandaro, A. Talierno, M. Teklishyn , T.T. Tran, P. Vischia , S. Wertz 









### Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Fisicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

G.A. Alves , C. Hensel, A. Moraes 


### Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

W.L. Aldá Júnior , M. Alves Gallo Pereira , M. Barroso Ferreira Filho, H. BRANDAO MALBOUISSON, W. Carvalho , J. Chinellato<sup>4</sup>, E.M. Da Costa , G.G. Da Silveira<sup>5</sup> , D. De Jesus Damiao , S. Fonseca De Souza , D. Matos Figueiredo, C. Mora Herrera , K. Mota Amarilo, L. Mundim , H. Nogima, P. Rebello Teles , A. Santoro, S.M. Silva Do Amaral , A. Sznajder , M. Thiel, F. Torres Da Silva De Araujo , A. Vilela Pereira 

**Universidade Estadual Paulista (a), Universidade Federal do ABC (b), São Paulo, Brazil**

C.A. Bernardes<sup>5</sup> , L. Calligaris , T.R. Fernandez Perez Tomei , E.M. Gregores , D.S. Lemos , P.G. Mercadante , S.F. Novaes , Sandra S. Padula 


**Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria**

A. Aleksandrov, G. Antchev , R. Hadjiiska, P. Iaydjiev, M. Misheva, M. Rodozov, M. Shopova, G. Sultanov

**University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria**

A. Dimitrov, T. Ivanov, L. Litov , B. Pavlov, P. Petkov, A. Petrov














**Beihang University, Beijing, China**

T. Cheng , Q. Guo, T. Javaid<sup>6</sup>, M. Mittal, H. Wang, L. Yuan





**Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China**

M. Ahmad , G. Bauer, C. Dozen<sup>7</sup> , Z. Hu , J. Martins<sup>8</sup> , Y. Wang, K. Yi<sup>9,10</sup>


**Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China**

E. Chapon , G.M. Chen<sup>6</sup> , H.S. Chen<sup>6</sup> , M. Chen , F. Iemmi, A. Kapoor , D. Leggat, H. Liao, Z.-A. Liu<sup>6</sup> , V. Milosevic , F. Monti , R. Sharma , J. Tao , J. Thomas-Wilsker, J. Wang , H. Zhang , S. Zhang<sup>6</sup>, J. Zhao 

**State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Peking University, Beijing, China**

A. Agapitos, Y. An, Y. Ban, C. Chen, A. Levin , Q. Li , X. Lyu, Y. Mao, S.J. Qian, D. Wang , Q. Wang , J. Xiao

**Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China**

M. Lu, Z. You 

**Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE) — Fudan University, Shanghai, China**

X. Gao<sup>3</sup>, H. Okawa 



**Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China, Zhejiang, China**

Z. Lin , M. Xiao 

**Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia**












C. Avila , A. Cabrera , C. Florez , J. Fraga

**Universidad de Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia**






















J. Mejia Guisao, F. Ramirez, J.D. Ruiz Alvarez , C.A. Salazar González 

**University of Split, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Split, Croatia**














D. Giljanovic, N. Godinovic , D. Lelas , I. Puljak 

**University of Split, Faculty of Science, Split, Croatia**Z. Antunovic, M. Kovac, T. Sculac **Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia**V. Brigljevic , D. Ferencek , D. Majumder , M. Roguljic, A. Starodumov<sup>11</sup> ,  
T. Susa **University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus**A. Attikis , K. Christoforou, E. Erodou, A. Ioannou, G. Kole , M. Kolosova,  
S. Konstantinou, J. Mousa , C. Nicolaou, F. Ptochos , P.A. Razis, H. Rykaczewski,  
H. Saka **Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic**M. Finger<sup>12</sup>, M. Finger Jr.<sup>12</sup> , A. Kveton**Escuela Politecnica Nacional, Quito, Ecuador**






E. Ayala

**Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Quito, Ecuador**E. Carrera Jarrin **Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt,  
Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt**H. Abdalla<sup>13</sup> , E. Salama<sup>14,15</sup>**Center for High Energy Physics (CHEP-FU), Fayoum University, El-Fayoum,  
Egypt**A. Lotfy , M.A. Mahmoud **National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia**S. Bhowmik , R.K. Dewanjee , K. Ehataht, M. Kadastik, S. Nandan, C. Nielsen, J. Pata,  
M. Raidal , L. Tani, C. Veelken**Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland**P. Eerola , L. Forthomme , H. Kirschenmann , K. Osterberg , M. Voutilainen **Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland**S. Bharthuar, E. Brücken , F. Garcia , J. Havukainen , M.S. Kim , R. Kinnunen,  
T. Lampén, K. Lassila-Perini , S. Lehti , T. Lindén, M. Lotti, L. Martikainen,  
M. Myllymäki, J. Ott , H. Siikonen, E. Tuominen , J. Tuominiemi**Lappeenranta University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland**P. Luukka , H. Petrow, T. Tuuva**IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France**C. Amendola , M. Besancon, F. Couderc , M. Dejardin, D. Denegri, J.L. Faure, F. Ferri ,  
S. Ganjour, A. Givernaud, P. Gras, G. Hamel de Monchenault , P. Jarry, B. Lenzi ,  
E. Locci, J. Malcles, J. Rander, A. Rosowsky , M.Ö. Sahin , A. Savoy-Navarro<sup>16</sup>,  
M. Titov , G.B. Yu 













**Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, CNRS/IN2P3, Ecole Polytechnique, Institut Polytechnique de Paris, Palaiseau, France**

S. Ahuja , F. Beaudette , M. Bonanomi , A. Buchot Perraguin, P. Busson, A. Cappati, C. Charlot, O. Davignon, B. Diab, G. Falmagne , S. Ghosh, R. Granier de Cassagnac , A. Hakimi, I. Kucher , J. Motta, M. Nguyen , C. Ochando , P. Paganini , J. Rembser, R. Salerno , J.B. Sauvan , Y. Sirois , A. Tarabini, A. Zabi, A. Zghiche 

**Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, Strasbourg, France**

J.-L. Agram<sup>17</sup> , J. Andrea, D. Apparù, D. Bloch , G. Bourgatte, J.-M. Brom, E.C. Chabert, C. Collard , D. Darej, J.-C. Fontaine<sup>17</sup>, U. Goerlach, C. Grimault, A.-C. Le Bihan, E. Nibigira , P. Van Hove 



**Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon (IP2I), Villeurbanne, France**

E. Asilar , S. Beauceron , C. Bernet , G. Boudoul, C. Camen, A. Carle, N. Chanon , D. Contardo, P. Depasse , H. El Mamouni, J. Fay, S. Gascon , M. Gouzevitch , B. Ille, I.B. Laktineh, H. Lattaud , A. Lesauvage , M. Lethuillier , L. Mirabito, S. Perries, K. Shchablo, V. Sordini , L. Torterotot , G. Touquet, M. Vander Donckt, S. Viret













**Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia**

I. Lomidze, T. Toriashvili<sup>18</sup>, Z. Tsamalaidze<sup>12</sup>







**RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany**

L. Feld , K. Klein, M. Lipinski, D. Meuser, A. Pauls, M.P. Rauch, N. Röwert, J. Schulz, M. Teroerde 


























**RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany**









A. Dodonova, D. Eliseev, M. Erdmann , P. Fackeldey , B. Fischer, S. Ghosh , T. Hebbeker , K. Hoepfner, F. Ivone, H. Keller, L. Mastrolorenzo, M. Merschmeyer , A. Meyer , G. Mocellin, S. Mondal, S. Mukherjee , D. Noll , A. Novak, T. Pook , A. Pozdnyakov , Y. Rath, H. Reithler, J. Roemer, A. Schmidt , S.C. Schuler, A. Sharma , L. Vigilante, S. Wiedenbeck, S. Zaleski

**RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany**





















C. Dziwok, G. Flügge, W. Haj Ahmad<sup>19</sup> , O. Hlushchenko, T. Kress, A. Nowack , C. Pistone, O. Pooth, D. Roy , H. Sert , A. Stahl<sup>20</sup> , T. Ziemons 

**Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany**














H. Aarup Petersen, M. Aldaya Martin, P. Asmuss, I. Babounikau , S. Baxter, O. Behnke, A. Bermúdez Martínez, S. Bhattacharya, A.A. Bin Anuar , K. Borras<sup>21</sup>, V. Botta, D. Brunner, A. Campbell , A. Cardini , C. Cheng, F. Colombina, S. Consuegra Rodríguez , G. Correia Silva, V. Danilov, L. Didukh, G. Eckerlin, D. Eckstein, L.I. Estevez Banos , O. Filatov , E. Gallo<sup>22</sup>, A. Geiser, A. Giraldi, A. Grohsjean , M. Guthoff, A. Jafari<sup>23</sup> , N.Z. Jomhari , H. Jung , A. Kasem<sup>21</sup> , M. Kasemann , H. Kaveh , C. Kleinwort , D. Krücker , W. Lange, J. Lidrych , K. Lipka, W. Lohmann<sup>24</sup>, R. Mankel, I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann , M. Mendizabal Morentin, J. Metwally, A.B. Meyer , M. Meyer , J. Mnich , A. Mussgiller, Y. Otarid, D. Pérez Adán , D. Pitzl, A. Raspereza, B. Ribeiro Lopes, J. Rübenach, A. Saggio , A. Saibel , M. Savitskyi , M. Scham, V. Scheurer, P. Schütze,

C. Schwanenberger<sup>22</sup> , A. Singh, R.E. Sosa Ricardo , D. Stafford, N. Tonon , O. Turkot , M. Van De Klundert , R. Walsh , D. Walter, Y. Wen , K. Wichmann, L. Wiens, C. Wissing, S. Wuchterl 

**University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany**

R. Aggleton, S. Albrecht , S. Bein , L. Benato , A. Benecke, P. Connor , K. De Leo , M. Eich, F. Feindt, A. Fröhlich, C. Garbers , E. Garutti , P. Gunnellini, J. Haller , A. Hinzmann , G. Kasieczka, R. Klanner , R. Kogler , T. Kramer, V. Kutzner, J. Lange , T. Lange , A. Lobanov , A. Malara , A. Nigamova, K.J. Pena Rodriguez, O. Rieger, P. Schleper, M. Schröder , J. Schwandt , D. Schwarz, J. Sonneveld , H. Stadie, G. Steinbrück, A. Tews, B. Vormwald , I. Zoi 





**Karlsruher Institut fuer Technologie, Karlsruhe, Germany**

J. Bechtel , T. Berger, E. Butz , R. Caspart , T. Chwalek, W. De Boer<sup>†</sup>, A. Dierlamm, A. Droll, K. El Morabit, N. Faltermann , M. Giffels, J.o. Gosewisch, A. Gottmann, F. Hartmann<sup>20</sup> , C. Heidecker, U. Husemann , P. Keicher, R. Koppenhöfer, S. Maier, M. Metzler, S. Mitra , Th. Müller, M. Neukum, A. Nürnberg, G. Quast , K. Rabbertz , J. Rauser, D. Savoiu , M. Schnepf, D. Seith, I. Shvetsov, H.J. Simonis, R. Ulrich , J. Van Der Linden, R.F. Von Cube, M. Wassmer, M. Weber , S. Wieland, R. Wolf , S. Wozniowski, S. Wunsch

**Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics (INPP), NCSR Demokritos, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece**

G. Anagnostou, G. Daskalakis, T. Gerasis , A. Kyriakis, D. Loukas, A. Stakia 




**National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece**

M. Diamantopoulou, D. Karasavvas, G. Karathanasis, P. Kontaxakis , C.K. Koraka, A. Manousakis-Katsikakis, A. Panagiotou, I. Papavergou, N. Saoulidou , K. Theofilatos , E. Tziaferi , K. Vellidis, E. Vourliotis








**National Technical University of Athens, Athens, Greece**

G. Bakas, K. Kousouris , I. Papakrivopoulos, G. Tsipolitis, A. Zacharopoulou






**University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece**

I. Evangelou , C. Foudas, P. Giannelios, P. Katsoulis, P. Kokkas, N. Manthos, I. Papadopoulos , J. Strologas 

**MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary**













































M. Csanad , K. Farkas, M.M.A. Gadallah<sup>25</sup> , S. Lökös<sup>26</sup> , P. Major, K. Mandal , A. Mehta , G. Pasztor , A.J. Rádl, O. Surányi, G.I. Veres 

**Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary**

M. Bartók<sup>27</sup> , G. Bencze, C. Hajdu , D. Horvath<sup>28</sup> , F. Sikler , V. Veszpremi , G. Vesztergombi<sup>†</sup>

**Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary**

S. Czellar, J. Karancsi<sup>27</sup> , J. Molnar, Z. Szillasi, D. Teyssier

**Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary**P. Raics, Z.L. Trocsanyi<sup>29</sup> , G. Zilizi**Karoly Robert Campus, MATE Institute of Technology, Gyongyos, Hungary**T. Csorgo<sup>30</sup> , F. Nemes<sup>30</sup>, T. Novak**Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India**J.R. Komaragiri , D. Kumar, L. Panwar , P.C. Tiwari **National Institute of Science Education and Research, HBNI, Bhubaneswar, India**S. Bahinipati<sup>31</sup> , C. Kar , P. Mal, T. Mishra , V.K. Muraleedharan Nair Bindhu<sup>32</sup>, A. Nayak<sup>32</sup> , P. Saha, N. Sur , S.K. Swain, D. Vats<sup>32</sup>**Panjab University, Chandigarh, India**S. Bansal , S.B. Beri, V. Bhatnagar , G. Chaudhary , S. Chauhan , N. Dhingra<sup>33</sup> , R. Gupta, A. Kaur, M. Kaur , S. Kaur, P. Kumari , M. Meena, K. Sandeep , J.B. Singh , A.K. Viridi **University of Delhi, Delhi, India**A. Ahmed, A. Bhardwaj , B.C. Choudhary , M. Gola, S. Keshri , A. Kumar , M. Naimuddin , P. Priyanka , K. Ranjan, A. Shah **Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, HBNI, Kolkata, India**M. Bharti<sup>34</sup>, R. Bhattacharya, S. Bhattacharya , D. Bhowmik, S. Dutta, S. Dutta, B. Gomber<sup>35</sup> , M. Maity<sup>36</sup>, P. Palit , P.K. Rout , G. Saha, B. Sahu , S. Sarkar, M. Sharan, B. Singh<sup>34</sup>, S. Thakur<sup>34</sup>**Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Madras, India**P.K. Behera , S.C. Behera, P. Kalbhor , A. Muhammad, R. Pradhan, P.R. Pujahari, A. Sharma , A.K. Sikdar**Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India**D. Dutta , V. Jha, V. Kumar , D.K. Mishra, K. Naskar<sup>37</sup>, P.K. Netrakanti, L.M. Pant, P. Shukla **Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-A, Mumbai, India**T. Aziz, S. Dugad, M. Kumar, U. Sarkar **Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-B, Mumbai, India**S. Banerjee , R. Chudasama, M. Guchait, S. Karmakar, S. Kumar, G. Majumder, K. Mazumdar, S. Mukherjee **Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Pune, India**K. Alpana, S. Dube , B. Kansal, A. Laha, S. Pandey , A. Rane , A. Rastogi , S. Sharma **Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran**H. Bakhshiansohi<sup>38</sup> , E. Khazaie, M. Zeinali<sup>39</sup>




























**Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran**

S. Chenarani<sup>40</sup>, S.M. Etesami , M. Khakzad , M. Mohammadi Najafabadi 
























**University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland**

M. Grunewald 

**INFN Sezione di Bari <sup>a</sup>, Bari, Italy, Università di Bari <sup>b</sup>, Bari, Italy, Politecnico di Bari <sup>c</sup>, Bari, Italy**

M. Abbrescia<sup>a,b</sup> , R. Aly<sup>a,b,41</sup> , C. Aruta<sup>a,b</sup>, A. Colaleo<sup>a</sup> , D. Creanza<sup>a,c</sup> , N. De Filippis<sup>a,c</sup> , M. De Palma<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Di Florio<sup>a,b</sup>, A. Di Pilato<sup>a,b</sup> , W. Elmetenawee<sup>a,b</sup> , L. Fiore<sup>a</sup> , A. Gelmi<sup>a,b</sup> , M. Gul<sup>a</sup> , G. Iaselli<sup>a,c</sup> , M. Ince<sup>a,b</sup> , S. Lezki<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Maggi<sup>a,c</sup> , M. Maggi<sup>a</sup> , I. Margjeka<sup>a,b</sup>, V. Mastrapasqua<sup>a,b</sup> , J.A. Merlin<sup>a</sup>, S. My<sup>a,b</sup> , S. Nuzzo<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Pellecchia<sup>a,b</sup>, A. Pompili<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Pugliese<sup>a,c</sup> , A. Ranieri<sup>a</sup> , G. Selvaggi<sup>a,b</sup> , L. Silvestris<sup>a</sup> , F.M. Simone<sup>a,b</sup> , R. Venditti<sup>a</sup> , P. Verwilligen<sup>a</sup> 













**INFN Sezione di Bologna <sup>a</sup>, Bologna, Italy, Università di Bologna <sup>b</sup>, Bologna, Italy**

G. Abbiendi<sup>a</sup> , C. Battilana<sup>a,b</sup> , D. Bonacorsi<sup>a,b</sup> , L. Borgonovi<sup>a</sup>, L. Brigliadori<sup>a</sup>, R. Campanini<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Capiluppi<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Castro<sup>a,b</sup> , F.R. Cavallo<sup>a</sup> , M. Cuffiani<sup>a,b</sup> , G.M. Dallavalle<sup>a</sup> , T. Diotallevi<sup>a,b</sup> , F. Fabbri<sup>a</sup> , A. Fanfani<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Giacomelli<sup>a</sup> , L. Giommi<sup>a,b</sup> , C. Grandi<sup>a</sup> , L. Guiducci<sup>a,b</sup>, S. Lo Meo<sup>a,42</sup>, L. Lunerti<sup>a,b</sup>, S. Marcellini<sup>a</sup> , G. Masetti<sup>a</sup> , F.L. Navarria<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Perrotta<sup>a</sup> , F. Primavera<sup>a,b</sup> , A.M. Rossi<sup>a,b</sup> , T. Rovelli<sup>a,b</sup> , G.P. Siroli<sup>a,b</sup> 

**INFN Sezione di Catania <sup>a</sup>, Catania, Italy, Università di Catania <sup>b</sup>, Catania, Italy**

S. Albergo<sup>a,b,43</sup> , S. Costa<sup>a,b,43</sup> , A. Di Mattia<sup>a</sup> , R. Potenza<sup>a,b</sup>, A. Tricomi<sup>a,b,43</sup> , C. Tuve<sup>a,b</sup> 

**INFN Sezione di Firenze <sup>a</sup>, Firenze, Italy, Università di Firenze <sup>b</sup>, Firenze, Italy**

G. Barbagli<sup>a</sup> , A. Cassese<sup>a</sup> , R. Ceccarelli<sup>a,b</sup>, V. Ciulli<sup>a,b</sup> , C. Civinini<sup>a</sup> , R. D'Alessandro<sup>a,b</sup> , E. Focardi<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Latino<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Lenzi<sup>a,b</sup> , M. Lizzo<sup>a,b</sup>, M. Meschini<sup>a</sup> , S. Paoletti<sup>a</sup> , R. Seidita<sup>a,b</sup>, G. Sguazzoni<sup>a</sup> , L. Viliani<sup>a</sup> 

**INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy**











L. Benussi , S. Bianco , D. Piccolo 

**INFN Sezione di Genova <sup>a</sup>, Genova, Italy, Università di Genova <sup>b</sup>, Genova, Italy**











M. Bozzo<sup>a,b</sup> , F. Ferro<sup>a</sup> , R. Mulargia<sup>a,b</sup>, E. Robutti<sup>a</sup> , S. Tosi<sup>a,b</sup> 

**INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca <sup>a</sup>, Milano, Italy, Università di Milano-Bicocca <sup>b</sup>, Milano, Italy**


























A. Benaglia<sup>a</sup> , F. Brivio<sup>a,b</sup>, F. Cettorelli<sup>a,b</sup>, V. Ciriolo<sup>a,b,20</sup>, F. De Guio<sup>a,b</sup> , M.E. Dinardo<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Dini<sup>a</sup> , S. Gennai<sup>a</sup> , A. Ghezzi<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Govoni<sup>a,b</sup> , L. Guzzi<sup>a,b</sup> 

M. Malberti<sup>a</sup>, S. Malvezzi<sup>a</sup> , A. Massironi<sup>a</sup> , D. Menasce<sup>a</sup> , L. Moroni<sup>a</sup> ,  
M. Paganoni<sup>a,b</sup> , D. Pedrini<sup>a</sup> , S. Ragazzi<sup>a,b</sup> , N. Redaelli<sup>a</sup> , T. Tabarelli de Fatis<sup>a,b</sup> ,  
D. Valsecchi<sup>a,b,20</sup>, D. Zuolo<sup>a,b</sup> 








**INFN Sezione di Napoli<sup>a</sup>, Napoli, Italy, Università di Napoli 'Federico II'<sup>b</sup>, Napoli, Italy, Università della Basilicata<sup>c</sup>, Potenza, Italy, Università G. Marconi<sup>d</sup>, Roma, Italy**

S. Buontempo<sup>a</sup> , F. Carnevali<sup>a,b</sup>, N. Cavallo<sup>a,c</sup> , A. De Iorio<sup>a,b</sup> , F. Fabozzi<sup>a,c</sup> ,  
A.O.M. Iorio<sup>a,b</sup> , L. Lista<sup>a,b</sup> , S. Meola<sup>a,d,20</sup> , P. Paolucci<sup>a,20</sup> , B. Rossi<sup>a</sup> ,  
C. Sciacca<sup>a,b</sup> 












**INFN Sezione di Padova<sup>a</sup>, Padova, Italy, Università di Padova<sup>b</sup>, Padova, Italy, Università di Trento<sup>c</sup>, Trento, Italy**

P. Azzi<sup>a</sup> , N. Bacchetta<sup>a</sup> , D. Bisello<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Bortignon<sup>a</sup> , A. Bragagnolo<sup>a,b</sup> ,  
R. Carlin<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Checchia<sup>a</sup> , T. Dorigo<sup>a</sup> , U. Dosselli<sup>a</sup> , F. Gasparini<sup>a,b</sup> ,  
U. Gasparini<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Grosso, S.Y. Hoh<sup>a,b</sup> , L. Layer<sup>a,44</sup>, E. Lusiani , M. Margoni<sup>a,b</sup> ,  
A.T. Meneguzzo<sup>a,b</sup> , J. Pazzini<sup>a,b</sup> , M. Presilla<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Ronchese<sup>a,b</sup> , R. Rossin<sup>a,b</sup>,  
F. Simonetto<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Strong<sup>a</sup> , M. Tosi<sup>a,b</sup> , H. YARAR<sup>a,b</sup>, M. Zanetti<sup>a,b</sup> ,  
P. Zotto<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Zucchetta<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Zumerle<sup>a,b</sup> 




























**INFN Sezione di Pavia<sup>a</sup>, Pavia, Italy, Università di Pavia<sup>b</sup>, Pavia, Italy**

C. Aime<sup>a,b</sup>, A. Braghieri<sup>a</sup> , S. Calzaferri<sup>a,b</sup>, D. Fiorina<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Montagna<sup>a,b</sup>, S.P. Ratti<sup>a,b</sup>,  
V. Re<sup>a</sup> , C. Riccardi<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Salvini<sup>a</sup> , I. Vai<sup>a</sup> , P. Vitulo<sup>a,b</sup> 













**INFN Sezione di Perugia<sup>a</sup>, Perugia, Italy, Università di Perugia<sup>b</sup>, Perugia, Italy**

P. Asenov<sup>a,45</sup> , G.M. Bilei<sup>a</sup> , D. Ciangottini<sup>a,b</sup> , L. Fanò<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Lariccia<sup>a,b</sup>,  
M. Magherini<sup>b</sup>, G. Mantovani<sup>a,b</sup>, V. Mariani<sup>a,b</sup>, M. Menichelli<sup>a</sup> , F. Moscatelli<sup>a,45</sup> ,  
A. Piccinelli<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Rossi<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Santocchia<sup>a,b</sup> , D. Spiga<sup>a</sup> , T. Tedeschi<sup>a,b</sup> 

**INFN Sezione di Pisa<sup>a</sup>, Pisa, Italy, Università di Pisa<sup>b</sup>, Pisa, Italy, Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa<sup>c</sup>, Pisa, Italy, Università di Siena<sup>d</sup>, Siena, Italy**



































P. Azzurri<sup>a</sup> , G. Bagliesi<sup>a</sup> , V. Bertacchi<sup>a,c</sup> , L. Bianchini<sup>a</sup> , T. Boccali<sup>a</sup> ,  
E. Bossini<sup>a,b</sup> , R. Castaldi<sup>a</sup> , M.A. Ciocci<sup>a,b</sup> , V. D'Amante<sup>a,d</sup> , R. Dell'Orso<sup>a</sup> ,  
M.R. Di Domenico<sup>a,d</sup> , S. Donato<sup>a</sup> , A. Giassi<sup>a</sup> , F. Ligabue<sup>a,c</sup> , E. Manca<sup>a,c</sup> ,  
G. Mandorli<sup>a,c</sup> , A. Messineo<sup>a,b</sup> , F. Palla<sup>a</sup> , S. Parolia<sup>a,b</sup>, G. Ramirez-Sanchez<sup>a,c</sup>,  
A. Rizzi<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Rolandi<sup>a,c</sup> , S. Roy Chowdhury<sup>a,c</sup>, A. Scribano<sup>a</sup>, N. Shafiei<sup>a,b</sup> ,  
P. Spagnolo<sup>a</sup> , R. Tenchini<sup>a</sup> , G. Tonelli<sup>a,b</sup> , N. Turini<sup>a,d</sup> , A. Venturi<sup>a</sup> ,  
P.G. Verdini<sup>a</sup> 

**INFN Sezione di Roma<sup>a</sup>, Rome, Italy, Sapienza Università di Roma<sup>b</sup>, Rome, Italy**








M. Campana<sup>a,b</sup>, F. Cavallari<sup>a</sup> , D. Del Re<sup>a,b</sup> , E. Di Marco<sup>a</sup> , M. Diemoz<sup>a</sup> ,  
E. Longo<sup>a,b</sup> , P. Meridiani<sup>a</sup> , G. Organtini<sup>a,b</sup> , F. Pandolfi<sup>a</sup>, R. Paramatti<sup>a,b</sup> ,  
C. Quaranta<sup>a,b</sup>, S. Rahatlou<sup>a,b</sup> , C. Rovelli<sup>a</sup> , F. Santanastasio<sup>a,b</sup> , L. Soffi<sup>a</sup> ,  
R. Tramontano<sup>a,b</sup>











**INFN Sezione di Torino <sup>a</sup>, Torino, Italy, Università di Torino <sup>b</sup>, Torino, Italy, Università del Piemonte Orientale <sup>c</sup>, Novara, Italy**

N. Amapane<sup>a,b</sup> , R. Arcidiacono<sup>a,c</sup> , S. Argiro<sup>a,b</sup> , M. Arneodo<sup>a,c</sup> , N. Bartosik<sup>a</sup> , R. Bellan<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Bellora<sup>a,b</sup> , J. Berenguer Antequera<sup>a,b</sup> , C. Biino<sup>a</sup> , N. Cartiglia<sup>a</sup> , S. Cometti<sup>a</sup> , M. Costa<sup>a,b</sup> , R. Covarelli<sup>a,b</sup> , N. Demaria<sup>a</sup> , B. Kiani<sup>a,b</sup> , F. Legger<sup>a</sup> , C. Mariotti<sup>a</sup> , S. Maselli<sup>a</sup> , E. Migliore<sup>a,b</sup> , E. Monteil<sup>a,b</sup> , M. Monteno<sup>a</sup> , M.M. Obertino<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Ortona<sup>a</sup> , L. Pacher<sup>a,b</sup> , N. Pastrone<sup>a</sup> , M. Pelliccioni<sup>a</sup> , G.L. Pinna Angioni<sup>a,b</sup>, M. Ruspà<sup>a,c</sup> , K. Shchelina<sup>a,b</sup> , F. Siviero<sup>a,b</sup> , V. Sola<sup>a</sup> , A. Solano<sup>a,b</sup> , D. Soldi<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Staiano<sup>a</sup> , M. Tornago<sup>a,b</sup>, D. Trocino<sup>a,b</sup> , A. Vagnerini

**INFN Sezione di Trieste <sup>a</sup>, Trieste, Italy, Università di Trieste <sup>b</sup>, Trieste, Italy**

S. Belforte<sup>a</sup> , V. Candelise<sup>a,b</sup> , M. Casarsa<sup>a</sup> , F. Cossutti<sup>a</sup> , A. Da Rold<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Della Ricca<sup>a,b</sup> , G. Sorrentino<sup>a,b</sup>, F. Vazzoler<sup>a,b</sup> 




**Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea**

S. Dogra , C. Huh , B. Kim, D.H. Kim , G.N. Kim , J. Kim, J. Lee, S.W. Lee , C.S. Moon , Y.D. Oh , S.I. Pak, B.C. Radburn-Smith, S. Sekmen , Y.C. Yang




**Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea**

H. Kim , D.H. Moon 

**Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea**

B. Francois , T.J. Kim , J. Park 

**Korea University, Seoul, Korea**

S. Cho, S. Choi , Y. Go, B. Hong , K. Lee, K.S. Lee , J. Lim, J. Park, S.K. Park, J. Yoo

**Kyung Hee University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Republic of Korea, Seoul, Korea**

J. Goh , A. Gurtu



**Sejong University, Seoul, Korea**

H.S. Kim , Y. Kim

**Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea**

J. Almond, J.H. Bhyun, J. Choi, S. Jeon, J. Kim, J.S. Kim, S. Ko, H. Kwon, H. Lee , S. Lee, B.H. Oh, M. Oh , S.B. Oh, H. Seo , U.K. Yang, I. Yoon 


**University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea**

W. Jang, D.Y. Kang, Y. Kang, S. Kim, B. Ko, J.S.H. Lee , Y. Lee, I.C. Park, Y. Roh, M.S. Ryu, D. Song, I.J. Watson , S. Yang

**Yonsei University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea**

S. Ha, H.D. Yoo

**Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea**

M. Choi, Y. Jeong, H. Lee, Y. Lee, I. Yu 

**College of Engineering and Technology, American University of the Middle East (AUM), Egaila, Kuwait, Dasman, Kuwait**

T. Beyrouthy, Y. Maghrbi

**Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia**

T. Torims, V. Veckalns<sup>46</sup> 




**Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania**

M. Ambrozias, A. Carvalho Antunes De Oliveira , A. Juodagalvis , A. Rinkevicius , G. Tamulaitis 




**National Centre for Particle Physics, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia**

N. Bin Norjoharuddeen , W.A.T. Wan Abdullah, M.N. Yusli, Z. Zolkapli

**Universidad de Sonora (UNISON), Hermosillo, Mexico**

J.F. Benitez , A. Castaneda Hernandez , M. León Coello, J.A. Murillo Quijada , A. Sehrawat, L. Valencia Palomo 

**Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico**

G. Ayala, H. Castilla-Valdez, E. De La Cruz-Burelo , I. Heredia-De La Cruz<sup>47</sup> , R. Lopez-Fernandez, C.A. Mondragon Herrera, D.A. Perez Navarro, A. Sánchez Hernández 

**Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico**

S. Carrillo Moreno, C. Oropeza Barrera , F. Vazquez Valencia

**Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico**

I. Pedraza, H.A. Salazar Ibarguen, C. Uribe Estrada

**University of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro**

J. Mijuskovic<sup>48</sup>, N. Raicevic



**University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand**

D. Krofcheck 

**University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand**

S. Bheesette, P.H. Butler 

**National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan**

A. Ahmad, M.I. Asghar, A. Awais, M.I.M. Awan, H.R. Hoorani, W.A. Khan, M.A. Shah, M. Shoaib , M. Waqas 

**AGH University of Science and Technology Faculty of Computer Science, Electronics and Telecommunications, Krakow, Poland**

V. Avati, L. Grzanka, M. Malawski










**National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland**

H. Bialkowska, M. Bluj , B. Boimska , M. Górski, M. Kazana, M. Szleper , P. Zalewski



**Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland**

K. Bunkowski, K. Doroba, A. Kalinowski , M. Konecki , J. Krolikowski , M. Walczak 




**Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal**

M. Araujo, P. Bargassa , D. Bastos, A. Boletti , P. Faccioli , M. Gallinaro , J. Hollar , N. Leonardo , T. Niknejad, M. Pisano, J. Seixas , O. Toldaiev , J. Varela 






**Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia**

S. Afanasiev, D. Budkouski, I. Golutvin, I. Gorbunov , V. Karjavine, V. Korenkov , A. Lanev, A. Malakhov, V. Matveev<sup>49,50</sup>, V. Palichik, V. Perelygin, M. Savina, D. Seitova, V. Shalaev, S. Shmatov, S. Shulha, V. Smirnov, O. Teryaev, N. Voytishin, B.S. Yuldashev<sup>51</sup>, A. Zarubin, I. Zhizhin


**Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina (St. Petersburg), Russia**

G. Gavrillov , V. Golovtsov, Y. Ivanov, V. Kim<sup>52</sup> , E. Kuznetsova<sup>53</sup>, V. Murzin, V. Oreshkin, I. Smirnov, D. Sosnov , V. Sulimov, L. Uvarov, S. Volkov, A. Vorobyev

**Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia**

Yu. Andreev , A. Dermenev, S. Gninenko , N. Golubev, A. Karneyeu , D. Kirpichnikov , M. Kirsanov, N. Krasnikov, A. Pashenkov, G. Pivovarov , D. Tlisov<sup>†</sup>, A. Toropin

**Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of NRC ‘Kurchatov Institute’, Moscow, Russia**

V. Epshteyn, V. Gavrillov, N. Lychkovskaya, A. Nikitenko<sup>54</sup>, V. Popov, A. Spiridonov, A. Stepenov, M. Toms, E. Vlasov , A. Zhokin


**Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, Moscow, Russia**

T. Aushev

**National Research Nuclear University ‘Moscow Engineering Physics Institute’ (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia**

R. Chistov<sup>55</sup> , M. Danilov<sup>55</sup> , A. Oskin, P. Parygin, S. Polikarpov<sup>55</sup> 


**P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia**

V. Andreev, M. Azarkin, I. Dremin , M. Kirakosyan, A. Terkulov






**Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia**

A. Belyaev, E. Boos , V. Bunichev, M. Dubinin<sup>56</sup> , L. Dudko , A. Ershov, V. Klyukhin , N. Korneeva , I. Lokhtin , S. Obraztsov, M. Perfilov, V. Savrin, P. Volkov

**Novosibirsk State University (NSU), Novosibirsk, Russia**

V. Blinov<sup>57</sup>, T. Dimova<sup>57</sup>, L. Kardapoltsev<sup>57</sup>, A. Kozyrev<sup>57</sup>, I. Ovtin<sup>57</sup>, Y. Skovpen<sup>57</sup> 

**Institute for High Energy Physics of National Research Centre ‘Kurchatov Institute’, Protvino, Russia**

I. Azhgirey , I. Bayshev, D. Elumakhov, V. Kachanov, D. Konstantinov , P. Mandrik , V. Petrov, R. Ryutin, S. Slabospitskii , A. Sobol, S. Troshin , N. Tyurin, A. Uzunian, A. Volkov

**National Research Tomsk Polytechnic University, Tomsk, Russia**

A. Babaev, V. Okhotnikov




















**Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia**

V. Borshch, V. Ivanchenko , E. Tcherniaev 

**University of Belgrade: Faculty of Physics and VINCA Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia**

P. Adzic <sup>58</sup> , M. Dordevic , P. Milenovic , J. Milosevic 










**Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain**

M. Aguilar-Benitez, J. Alcaraz Maestre , A. Álvarez Fernández, I. Bachiller, M. Barrio Luna, Cristina F. Bedoya , C.A. Carrillo Montoya , M. Cepeda , M. Cerrada, N. Colino , B. De La Cruz, A. Delgado Peris , J.P. Fernández Ramos , J. Flix , M.C. Fouz , O. Gonzalez Lopez , S. Goy Lopez , J.M. Hernandez , M.I. Josa , J. León Holgado , D. Moran, Á. Navarro Tobar , C. Perez Dengra, A. Pérez-Calero Yzquierdo , J. Puerta Pelayo , I. Redondo , L. Romero, S. Sánchez Navas, L. Urda Gómez , C. Willmott















**Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain**

J.F. de Trocóniz, R. Reyes-Almanza 

**Universidad de Oviedo, Instituto Universitario de Ciencias y Tecnologías Espaciales de Asturias (ICTEA), Oviedo, Spain**

B. Alvarez Gonzalez , J. Cuevas , C. Erice , J. Fernandez Menendez , S. Folgueras , I. Gonzalez Caballero , J.R. González Fernández, E. Palencia Cortezon , C. Ramón Álvarez, V. Rodríguez Bouza , A. Trapote, N. Trevisani 

**Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain**

J.A. Brochero Cifuentes , I.J. Cabrillo, A. Calderon , J. Duarte Campderros , M. Fernandez , C. Fernandez Madrazo , P.J. Fernández Manteca , A. García Alonso, G. Gomez, C. Martinez Rivero, P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol , F. Matorras , P. Matorras Cuevas , J. Piedra Gomez , C. Prieels, T. Rodrigo , A. Ruiz-Jimeno , L. Scodellaro , I. Vila, J.M. Vizan Garcia 



































**University of Colombo, Colombo, Sri Lanka**

M.K. Jayananda, B. Kailasapathy <sup>59</sup>, D.U.J. Sonnadara, D.D.C. Wickramarathna




**University of Ruhuna, Department of Physics, Matara, Sri Lanka**

W.G.D. Dharmaratna , K. Liyanage, N. Perera, N. Wickramage


















**CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland**

T.K. Aarrestad , D. Abbaneo, J. Alimena , E. Auffray, G. Auzinger, J. Baechler, P. Baillon<sup>†</sup>, D. Barney , J. Bendavid, M. Bianco , A. Bocci , T. Camporesi, M. Capeans Garrido , G. Cerminara, S.S. Chhibra , M. Cipriani , L. Cristella , D. d’Enterria , A. Dabrowski , A. David , A. De Roeck , M.M. Defranchis , M. Deile , M. Dobson, M. Dünser , N. Dupont, A. Elliott-Peisert, N. Emriskova, F. Fallavollita<sup>60</sup>, D. Fasanella , A. Florent , G. Franzoni , W. Funk, S. Giani, D. Gigi, K. Gill, F. Glege, L. Gouskos , M. Haranko , J. Hegeman , Y. Iiyama , V. Innocente , T. James, P. Janot , J. Kaspar , J. Kieseler , M. Komm , N. Kratochwil, C. Lange , S. Laurila, P. Lecoq , K. Long , C. Lourenço , L. Malgeri , S. Mallios, M. Mannelli, A.C. Marini , F. Meijers, S. Mersi , E. Meschi , F. Moortgat , M. Mulders , S. Orfanelli, L. Orsini, F. Pantaleo , L. Pape, E. Perez, M. Peruzzi , A. Petrilli, G. Petrucciani , A. Pfeiffer , M. Pierini , D. Piparo, M. Pitt , H. Qu , T. Quast, D. Rabadý , A. Racz, G. Reales Gutiérrez, M. Rieger , M. Rovere, H. Sakulin, J. Salfeld-Nebgen , S. Scarfi, C. Schäfer, C. Schwick, M. Selvaggi , A. Sharma, P. Silva , W. Snoeys , P. Sphicas<sup>61</sup> , S. Summers , K. Tatar , V.R. Tavolaro , D. Treille, A. Tsirou, G.P. Van Onsem , J. Wanczyk<sup>62</sup>, K.A. Wozniak, W.D. Zeuner














**Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland**

L. Caminada<sup>63</sup> , A. Ebrahimi , W. Erdmann, R. Horisberger, Q. Ingram, H.C. Kaestli, D. Kotlinski, U. Langenegger, M. Missiroli , T. Rohe



**ETH Zurich — Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics (IPA), Zurich, Switzerland**

K. Androsov<sup>62</sup> , M. Backhaus , P. Berger, A. Calandri , N. Chernyavskaya , A. De Cosa, G. Dissertori , M. Dittmar, M. Donegà, C. Dorfer , F. Eble, K. Gedia, F. Glessgen, T.A. Gómez Espinosa , C. Grab , D. Hits, W. Lusterhmann, A.-M. Lyon, R.A. Manzoni , C. Martin Perez, M.T. Meinhard, F. Nessi-Tedaldi, J. Niedziela , F. Pauss, V. Perovic, S. Pigazzini , M.G. Ratti , M. Reichmann, C. Reissel, T. Reitenspiess, B. Ristic , D. Ruini, D.A. Sanz Becerra , M. Schönenberger , V. Stampf, J. Steggemann<sup>62</sup> , R. Wallny , D.H. Zhu






**Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland**

C. AMSler<sup>64</sup> , P. Bäertschi, C. Botta , D. Brzhechko, M.F. Canelli , K. Cormier, A. De Wit , R. Del Burgo, J.K. Heikkilä , M. Huwiler, W. Jin, A. Jofrehei , B. Kilminster , S. Leontsinis , S.P. Liechti, A. Macchiolo , P. Meiring, V.M. Mikuni , U. Molinatti, I. Neutelings, A. Reimers, P. Robmann, S. Sanchez Cruz , K. Schweiger , Y. Takahashi 




**National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan**

C. Adloff<sup>65</sup>, C.M. Kuo, W. Lin, A. Roy , T. Sarkar<sup>36</sup> , S.S. Yu











**National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan**

L. Ceard, Y. Chao, K.F. Chen , P.H. Chen , W.-S. Hou , Y.y. Li, R.-S. Lu, E. Paganis , A. Psallidas, A. Steen, H.y. Wu, E. Yazgan , P.r. Yu


**Chulalongkorn University, Faculty of Science, Department of Physics, Bangkok, Thailand**

B. Asavapibhop , C. Asawatangtrakuldee , N. Srimanobhas 





**Çukurova University, Physics Department, Science and Art Faculty, Adana, Turkey**

F. Boran , S. Damarseekin<sup>66</sup>, Z.S. Demiroglu , F. Dolek , I. Dumanoglu<sup>67</sup> , E. Eskut, Y. Guler , E. Gurpinar Guler<sup>68</sup> , I. Hos<sup>69</sup>, C. Isik, O. Kara, A. Kayis Topaksu, U. Kiminsu , G. Onengut, K. Ozdemir<sup>70</sup>, A. Polatoz, A.E. Simsek , B. Tali<sup>71</sup>, U.G. Tok , S. Turcappar, I.S. Zorbakir , C. Zorbilmez

**Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey**

B. Isildak<sup>72</sup>, G. Karapinar<sup>73</sup>, K. Ocalan<sup>74</sup> , M. Yalvac<sup>75</sup> 

**Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey**

B. Akgun, I.O. Atakisi , E. Gülmez , M. Kaya<sup>76</sup> , O. Kaya<sup>77</sup>, Ö. Özçelik, S. Tekten<sup>78</sup>, E.A. Yetkin<sup>79</sup> 

**Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey**

A. Cakir , K. Cankocak<sup>67</sup> , Y. Komurcu, S. Sen<sup>80</sup> 

**Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey**

S. Cerci<sup>71</sup>, B. Kaynak, S. Ozkorucuklu, D. Sunar Cerci<sup>71</sup> 












**Institute for Scintillation Materials of National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Kharkov, Ukraine**

B. Grynyov







**National Scientific Center, Kharkov Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkov, Ukraine**

L. Levchuk 













**University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom**







D. Anthony, E. Bhal , S. Bologna, J.J. Brooke , A. Bundock , E. Clement , D. Cussans , H. Flacher , J. Goldstein , G.P. Heath, H.F. Heath , M.-L. Holmberg<sup>81</sup>, L. Kreczko , B. Krikler , S. Paramesvaran, S. Seif El Nasr-Storey, V.J. Smith, N. Stylianou<sup>82</sup> , K. Walkingshaw Pass, R. White

**Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom**

K.W. Bell, A. Belyaev<sup>83</sup> , C. Brew , R.M. Brown, D.J.A. Cockerill, C. Cooke, K.V. Ellis, K. Harder, S. Harper, J. Linacre , K. Manolopoulos, D.M. Newbold , E. Olaiya, D. Petyt, T. Reis , T. Schuh, C.H. Shepherd-Themistocleous, I.R. Tomalin, T. Williams 

**Imperial College, London, United Kingdom**









R. Bainbridge , P. Bloch , S. Bonomally, J. Borg , S. Breeze, O. Buchmuller, V. Cepaitis , G.S. Chahal<sup>84</sup> , D. Colling, P. Dauncey , G. Davies , M. Della Negra , S. Fayer, G. Fedi , G. Hall , M.H. Hassanshahi, G. Iles, J. Langford, L. Lyons, A.-M. Magnan, S. Malik, A. Martelli , D.G. Monk, J. Nash<sup>85</sup> , M. Pesaresi, D.M. Raymond,

A. Richards, A. Rose, E. Scott , C. Seez, A. Shtipliyski, A. Tapper , K. Uchida, T. Virdee<sup>20</sup> , M. Vojinovic , N. Wardle , S.N. Webb , D. Winterbottom

**Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom**

K. Coldham, J.E. Cole , A. Khan, P. Kyberd , I.D. Reid , L. Teodorescu, S. Zahid 

**Baylor University, Waco, Texas, U.S.A.**

S. Abdullin , A. Brinkerhoff , B. Caraway , J. Dittmann , K. Hatakeyama , A.R. Kanuganti, B. McMaster , N. Pastika, M. Saunders , S. Sawant, C. Sutantawibul, J. Wilson 










**Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, U.S.A.**

R. Bartek , A. Dominguez , R. Uniyal , A.M. Vargas Hernandez














**The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, U.S.A.**

A. Buccilli , S.I. Cooper , D. Di Croce , S.V. Gleyzer , C. Henderson , C.U. Perez , P. Rumerio<sup>86</sup> , C. West 











**Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.**

A. Akpinar , A. Albert , D. Arcaro , C. Cosby , Z. Demiragli , E. Fontanesi, D. Gastler, J. Rohlf , K. Salyer , D. Sperka, D. Spitzbart , I. Suarez , A. Tsatsos, S. Yuan, D. Zou

**Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, U.S.A.**

G. Benelli , B. Burkle , X. Coubez<sup>21</sup>, D. Cutts , M. Hadley , U. Heintz , J.M. Hogan<sup>87</sup> , G. Landsberg , K.T. Lau , M. Lukasik, J. Luo , M. Narain, S. Sagir<sup>88</sup> , E. Usai , W.Y. Wong, X. Yan , D. Yu , W. Zhang

**University of California, Davis, Davis, California, U.S.A.**

J. Bonilla , C. Brainerd , R. Breedon, M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez, M. Chertok , J. Conway , P.T. Cox, R. Erbacher, G. Haza, F. Jensen , O. Kukral, R. Lander, M. Mulhearn , D. Pellett, B. Regnery , D. Taylor , Y. Yao , F. Zhang 





















**University of California, Los Angeles, California, U.S.A.**

M. Bachtis , R. Cousins , A. Datta , D. Hamilton, J. Hauser , M. Ignatenko, M.A. Iqbal, T. Lam, W.A. Nash, S. Regnard , D. Saltzberg , B. Stone, V. Valuev 










**University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California, U.S.A.**

K. Burt, Y. Chen, R. Clare , J.W. Gary , M. Gordon, G. Hanson , G. Karapostoli , O.R. Long , N. Manganeli, M. Olmedo Negrete, W. Si , S. Wimpenny, Y. Zhang













**University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California, U.S.A.**

J.G. Branson, P. Chang , S. Cittolin, S. Cooperstein , N. Deelen , D. Diaz , J. Duarte , R. Gerosa , L. Giannini , D. Gilbert , J. Guiang, R. Kansal , V. Krutelyov , R. Lee, J. Letts , M. Masciovecchio , S. May , M. Pieri , B.V. Sathia Narayanan , V. Sharma , M. Tadel, A. Vartak , F. Würthwein , Y. Xiang , A. Yagil 







**University of California, Santa Barbara — Department of Physics, Santa Barbara, California, U.S.A.**

N. Amin, C. Campagnari , M. Citron , A. Dorsett, V. Dutta , J. Incandela , M. Kilpatrick , J. Kim , B. Marsh, H. Mei, M. Oshiro, M. Quinnan , J. Richman, U. Sarica , F. Setti, J. Sheplock, D. Stuart, S. Wang 

**California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, U.S.A.**

A. Bornheim , O. Cerri, I. Dutta , J.M. Lawhorn , N. Lu , J. Mao, H.B. Newman , T.Q. Nguyen , M. Spiropulu , J.R. Vlimant , C. Wang , S. Xie , Z. Zhang , R.Y. Zhu 














**Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.**

J. Alison , S. An , M.B. Andrews, P. Bryant , T. Ferguson , A. Harilal, C. Liu, T. Mudholkar , M. Paulini , A. Sanchez, W. Terrill













































**University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, Colorado, U.S.A.**

J.P. Cumalat , W.T. Ford , A. Hassani, E. MacDonald, R. Patel, A. Perloff , C. Savard, K. Stenson , K.A. Ulmer , S.R. Wagner 














**Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, U.S.A.**

J. Alexander , S. Bright-Thonney , Y. Cheng , D.J. Cranshaw , S. Hogan, J. Monroy , J.R. Patterson , D. Quach , J. Reichert , M. Reid , A. Ryd, W. Sun , J. Thom , P. Wittich , R. Zou 

**Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, U.S.A.**








M. Albrow , M. Alyari , G. Apollinari, A. Apresyan , A. Apyan , S. Banerjee, L.A.T. Bauerdick , D. Berry , J. Berryhill , P.C. Bhat, K. Burkett , J.N. Butler, A. Canepa, G.B. Cerati , H.W.K. Cheung , F. Chlebana, M. Cremonesi, K.F. Di Petrillo , V.D. Elvira , Y. Feng, J. Freeman, Z. Gece, L. Gray, D. Green, S. Grünendahl , O. Gutsche , R.M. Harris , R. Heller, T.C. Herwig , J. Hirschauer , B. Jayatilaka , S. Jindariani, M. Johnson, U. Joshi, T. Klijnsma , B. Klima , K.H.M. Kwok, S. Lammel , D. Lincoln , R. Lipton, T. Liu, C. Madrid, K. Maeshima, C. Mantilla , D. Mason, P. McBride , P. Merkel, S. Mrenna , S. Nahn , J. Ngadiuba , V. O'Dell, V. Papadimitriou, K. Pedro , C. Pena<sup>56</sup> , O. Prokofyev, F. Ravera , A. Reinsvold Hall , L. Ristori , B. Schneider , E. Sexton-Kennedy , N. Smith , A. Soha , W.J. Spalding , L. Spiegel, S. Stoynev , J. Strait , L. Taylor , S. Tkaczyk, N.V. Tran , L. Uplegger , E.W. Vaandering , H.A. Weber 

**University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, U.S.A.**







D. Acosta , P. Avery, D. Bourilkov , L. Cadamuro , V. Cherepanov, F. Errico , R.D. Field, D. Guerrero, B.M. Joshi , M. Kim, E. Koenig, J. Konigsberg , A. Korytov, K.H. Lo, K. Matchev , N. Menendez , G. Mitselmakher , A. Muthirakalayil Madhu, N. Rawal, D. Rosenzweig, S. Rosenzweig, K. Shi , J. Sturdy , J. Wang , E. Yigitbasi , X. Zuo

















**Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, U.S.A.**

T. Adams , A. Askew , R. Habibullah , V. Hagopian, K.F. Johnson, R. Khurana, T. Kolberg , G. Martinez, H. Prosper , C. Schiber, O. Viazlo , R. Yohay , J. Zhang



**Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Florida, U.S.A.**

M.M. Baarmand , S. Butalla, T. Elkafrawy<sup>15</sup> , M. Hohlmann , R. Kumar Verma , D. Noonan , M. Rahmani, F. Yumiceva 

**University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.**

M.R. Adams, H. Becerril Gonzalez , R. Cavanaugh , X. Chen , S. Dittmer, O. Evdokimov , C.E. Gerber , D.A. Hangal , D.J. Hofman , A.H. Merrit, C. Mills , G. Oh , T. Roy, S. Rudrabhatla, M.B. Tonjes , N. Varelas , J. Viinikainen , X. Wang, Z. Wu , Z. Ye 

















**The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, U.S.A.**

M. Alhousseini , K. Dilsiz<sup>89</sup> , R.P. Gandrajula , O.K. Köseyan , J.-P. Merlo, A. Mestvirishvili<sup>90</sup>, J. Nachtman, H. Ogul<sup>91</sup> , Y. Onel , A. Penzo, C. Snyder, E. Tiras<sup>92</sup> 




**Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, U.S.A.**

O. Amram , B. Blumenfeld , L. Corcodilos , J. Davis, M. Eminizer , A.V. Gritsan , S. Kyriacou, P. Maksimovic , J. Roskes , M. Swartz, T.Á. Vámi 

**The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, U.S.A.**

A. Abreu, J. Anguiano, C. Baldenegro Barrera , P. Baringer , A. Bean , A. Bylinkin , Z. Flowers, T. Isidori, S. Khalil , J. King, G. Krintiras , A. Kropivnitskaya , M. Lazarovits, C. Lindsey, J. Marquez, N. Minafra , M. Murray , M. Nickel, C. Rogan , C. Royon, R. Salvatico , S. Sanders, E. Schmitz, C. Smith , J.D. Tapia Takaki , Q. Wang , Z. Warner, J. Williams , G. Wilson 









**Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas, U.S.A.**

S. Duric, A. Ivanov , K. Kaadze , D. Kim, Y. Maravin , T. Mitchell, A. Modak, K. Nam
















**Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, California, U.S.A.**

F. Rebassoo, D. Wright







**University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, U.S.A.**

E. Adams, A. Baden, O. Baron, A. Belloni , S.C. Eno , N.J. Hadley , S. Jabeen , R.G. Kellogg, T. Koeth, A.C. Mignerey, S. Nabili, C. Palmer , M. Seidel , A. Skuja , L. Wang, K. Wong 






**Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.**

D. Abercrombie, G. Andreassi, R. Bi, S. Brandt, W. Busza , I.A. Cali, Y. Chen , M. D'Alfonso , J. Eysermans, C. Freer , G. Gomez Ceballos, M. Goncharov, P. Harris, M. Hu, M. Klute , D. Kovalskyi , J. Krupa, Y.-J. Lee , B. Maier, C. Mironov , C. Paus , D. Rankin , C. Roland , G. Roland, Z. Shi , G.S.F. Stephans , J. Wang, Z. Wang , B. Wyslouch 









**University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, U.S.A.**

R.M. Chatterjee, A. Evans , P. Hansen, J. Hiltbrand, Sh. Jain , M. Krohn, Y. Kubota, J. Mans , M. Revering, R. Rusack , R. Saradhy, N. Schroeder , N. Strobbe , M.A. Wadud










**University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, U.S.A.**

K. Bloom , M. Bryson, S. Chauhan , D.R. Claes, C. Fangmeier, L. Finco , F. Golf , C. Joo, I. Kravchenko , M. Musich, I. Reed, J.E. Siado, G.R. Snow<sup>†</sup>, W. Tabb, F. Yan, A.G. Zecchinelli

**State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, New York, U.S.A.**

G. Agarwal , H. Bandyopadhyay , L. Hay , I. Iashvili , A. Kharchilava, C. McLean , D. Nguyen, J. Pekkanen , S. Rappoccio , A. Williams 












**Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.**

G. Alverson , E. Barberis, Y. Haddad , A. Hortiangtham, J. Li , G. Madigan, B. Marzocchi , D.M. Morse , V. Nguyen, T. Orimoto , A. Parker, L. Skinnari , A. Tishelman-Charny, T. Wamorkar, B. Wang , A. Wisecarver, D. Wood 






**Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, U.S.A.**

S. Bhattacharya , J. Bueghly, Z. Chen , A. Gilbert , T. Gunter , K.A. Hahn, Y. Liu, N. Odell, M.H. Schmitt , M. Velasco















**University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, U.S.A.**

R. Band , R. Bucci, A. Das , N. Dev , R. Goldouzian , M. Hildreth, K. Hurtado Anampa , C. Jessop , K. Lannon , J. Lawrence, N. Loukas , D. Lutton, N. Marinelli, I. Mcalister, T. McCauley , C. Mcgrady, F. Meng, K. Mohrman, Y. Musienko<sup>49</sup>, R. Ruchti, P. Siddireddy, A. Townsend, M. Wayne, A. Wightman, M. Wolf , M. Zarucki , L. Zygala

**The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, U.S.A.**

B. Bylsma, B. Cardwell, L.S. Durkin , B. Francis , C. Hill , M. Nunez Ornelas , K. Wei, B.L. Winer, B.R. Yates 













**Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, U.S.A.**

F.M. Addesa , B. Bonham , P. Das , G. Dezoort, P. Elmer , A. Frankenthal , B. Greenberg , N. Haubrich, S. Higginbotham, A. Kalogeropoulos , G. Kopp, S. Kwan , D. Lange, M.T. Lucchini , D. Marlow , K. Mei , I. Ojalvo, J. Olsen , D. Stickland , C. Tully 

**University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, U.S.A.**

S. Malik , S. Norberg











**Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, U.S.A.**

A.S. Bakshi, V.E. Barnes , R. Chawla , S. Das , L. Gutay, M. Jones , A.W. Jung , S. Karmarkar, M. Liu, G. Negro, N. Neumeister , G. Paspalaki, C.C. Peng, S. Piperov , A. Purohit, J.F. Schulte , M. Stojanovic<sup>16</sup>, J. Thieman , F. Wang , R. Xiao , W. Xie 

**Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, Indiana, U.S.A.**

J. Dolen , N. Parashar












**Rice University, Houston, Texas, U.S.A.**

A. Baty , M. Decaro, S. Dildick , K.M. Ecklund , S. Freed, P. Gardner, F.J.M. Geurts ,  
A. Kumar , W. Li, B.P. Padley , R. Redjimi, W. Shi , A.G. Stahl Leiton , S. Yang ,  
L. Zhang, Y. Zhang 

**University of Rochester, Rochester, New York, U.S.A.**

A. Bodek , P. de Barbaro, R. Demina , J.L. Dulemba , C. Fallon, T. Ferbel ,  
M. Galanti, A. Garcia-Bellido , O. Hindrichs , A. Khukhunaishvili, E. Ranken, R. Taus








**Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, New Jersey, U.S.A.**

B. Chiarito, J.P. Chou , A. Gandrakota , Y. Gershtein , E. Halkiadakis , A. Hart,  
M. Heindl , O. Karacheban<sup>24</sup> , I. Laflotte, A. Lath , R. Montalvo, K. Nash, M. Os-  
herson, S. Salur , S. Schnetzer, S. Somalwar , R. Stone, S.A. Thayil , S. Thomas,  
H. Wang 




**University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, U.S.A.**

H. Acharya, A.G. Delannoy , S. Fiorendi , S. Spanier 







**Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, U.S.A.**

O. Bouhali<sup>93</sup> , M. Dalchenko , A. Delgado , R. Eusebi, J. Gilmore, T. Huang,  
T. Kamon<sup>94</sup>, H. Kim , S. Luo , S. Malhotra, R. Mueller, D. Overton, D. Rathjens ,  
A. Safonov 

**Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas, U.S.A.**

N. Akchurin, J. Damgov, V. Hegde, S. Kunori, K. Lamichhane, S.W. Lee , T. Mengke,  
S. Muthumuni , T. Peltola , I. Volobouev, Z. Wang, A. Whitbeck

**Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, U.S.A.**

E. Appelt , S. Greene, A. Gurrola , W. Johns, A. Melo, H. Ni, K. Padeken ,  
F. Romeo , P. Sheldon , S. Tuo, J. Velkovska 












**University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, U.S.A.**

M.W. Arenton , B. Cox , G. Cummings , J. Hakala , R. Hirosky , M. Joyce ,  
A. Ledovskoy , A. Li, C. Neu , B. Tannenwald , S. White , E. Wolfe 

**Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, U.S.A.**

N. Poudyal 

**University of Wisconsin — Madison, Madison, WI, Wisconsin, U.S.A.**

K. Black , T. Bose , C. Caillol, S. Dasu , I. De Bruyn , P. Everaerts , F. Fienga ,  
C. Galloni, H. He, M. Herndon , A. Hervé, U. Hussain, A. Lanaro, A. Loeliger, R. Loveless,  
J. Madhusudanan Sreekala , A. Mallampalli, A. Mohammadi, D. Pinna, A. Savin, V. Shang,  
V. Sharma , W.H. Smith , D. Teague, S. Trembath-Reichert, W. Vetens 

- †: Deceased
- 1: Also at TU Wien, Wien, Austria
  - 2: Also at Institute of Basic and Applied Sciences, Faculty of Engineering, Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport, Alexandria, Egypt
  - 3: Also at Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium
  - 4: Also at Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, Brazil
  - 5: Also at Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil
  - 6: Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
  - 7: Also at Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China
  - 8: Also at UFMS, Nova Andradina, Brazil
  - 9: Also at Nanjing Normal University Department of Physics, Nanjing, China
  - 10: Now at The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, U.S.A.
  - 11: Also at Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of NRC ‘Kurchatov Institute’, Moscow, Russia
  - 12: Also at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia
  - 13: Also at Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt
  - 14: Also at British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt
  - 15: Now at Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt
  - 16: Also at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, U.S.A.
  - 17: Also at Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France
  - 18: Also at Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
  - 19: Also at Erzincan Binali Yildirim University, Erzincan, Turkey
  - 20: Also at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland
  - 21: Also at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany
  - 22: Also at University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
  - 23: Also at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran
  - 24: Also at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany
  - 25: Also at Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University, Assiut, Egypt
  - 26: Also at Karoly Robert Campus, MATE Institute of Technology, Gyongyos, Hungary
  - 27: Also at Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary
  - 28: Also at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary
  - 29: Also at MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary
  - 30: Also at Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary
  - 31: Also at IIT Bhubaneswar, Bhubaneswar, India
  - 32: Also at Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar, India
  - 33: Also at G.H.G. Khalsa College, Punjab, India
  - 34: Also at Shoolini University, Solan, India
  - 35: Also at University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India
  - 36: Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India
  - 37: Also at Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Mumbai, India
  - 38: Also at Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany
  - 39: Also at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran
  - 40: Also at Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran, Behshahr, Iran
  - 41: Now at INFN Sezione di Bari, Università di Bari, Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy
  - 42: Also at Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development, Bologna, Italy
  - 43: Also at Centro Siciliano di Fisica Nucleare e di Struttura Della Materia, Catania, Italy

- 44: Also at Università di Napoli ‘Federico II’, Napoli, Italy
- 45: Also at Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche — Istituto Officina dei Materiali, Perugia, Italy
- 46: Also at Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia
- 47: Also at Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Mexico City, Mexico
- 48: Also at IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- 49: Also at Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia
- 50: Now at National Research Nuclear University ‘Moscow Engineering Physics Institute’ (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
- 51: Also at Institute of Nuclear Physics of the Uzbekistan Academy of Sciences, Tashkent, Uzbekistan
- 52: Also at St. Petersburg Polytechnic University, St. Petersburg, Russia
- 53: Also at University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, U.S.A.
- 54: Also at Imperial College, London, United Kingdom
- 55: Also at P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia
- 56: Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, U.S.A.
- 57: Also at Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, Novosibirsk, Russia
- 58: Also at Faculty of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia
- 59: Also at Trincomalee Campus, Eastern University, Sri Lanka, Nilaveli, Sri Lanka
- 60: Also at INFN Sezione di Pavia, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
- 61: Also at National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece
- 62: Also at Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland
- 63: Also at Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland
- 64: Also at Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Vienna, Austria
- 65: Also at Laboratoire d’Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, IN2P3-CNRS, Annecy-le-Vieux, France
- 66: Also at Şirnak University, Sirmak, Turkey
- 67: Also at Near East University, Research Center of Experimental Health Science, Nicosia, Turkey
- 68: Also at Konya Technical University, Konya, Turkey
- 69: Also at Istanbul University — Cerrahpasa, Faculty of Engineering, Istanbul, Turkey
- 70: Also at Piri Reis University, Istanbul, Turkey
- 71: Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey
- 72: Also at Ozyegin University, Istanbul, Turkey
- 73: Also at Izmir Institute of Technology, Izmir, Turkey
- 74: Also at Necmettin Erbakan University, Konya, Turkey
- 75: Also at Bozok Universitetesi Rektörlüğü, Yozgat, Turkey
- 76: Also at Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey
- 77: Also at Milli Savunma University, Istanbul, Turkey
- 78: Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey
- 79: Also at Istanbul Bilgi University, Istanbul, Turkey
- 80: Also at Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey
- 81: Also at Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
- 82: Also at Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium
- 83: Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom
- 84: Also at IPPP Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom
- 85: Also at Monash University, Faculty of Science, Clayton, Australia
- 86: Also at Università di Torino, Torino, Italy
- 87: Also at Bethel University, St. Paul, Minnesota, U.S.A.
- 88: Also at Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Turkey

- 89: Also at Bingol University, Bingol, Turkey
- 90: Also at Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia
- 91: Also at Sinop University, Sinop, Turkey
- 92: Also at Erciyes University, Kayseri, Turkey
- 93: Also at Texas A&M University at Qatar, Doha, Qatar
- 94: Also at Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea